



## External and intra-European Union trade

**Data 2002–07**

This pocketbook provides an overview of the characteristics of the European Union's trade in goods. Data are provided for the European Union as a whole (EU-27), the euro area (EA-15) and the single Member States, with a breakdown by main partners and by major product groups, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). Trade flows for the 27 Member States are presented with both other EU countries (intra-EU trade) and non-EU partners (extra-EU trade). The source of these statistics is Comext, the Eurostat database containing detailed external trade data for the EU and its Member States.

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

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External and intra-European Union trade ■ Data 2002–07

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**Data 2002–07**



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Eurostat has set up, with the members of the 'European statistical system' (ESS), a network of user support centres which exist in nearly all Member States as well as in some EFTA countries. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to Internet users of European statistical data. Contact details for this support network can be found on Eurostat's website.



# Contents

Preface .....	7
Abbreviations .....	8
<b>1. The European Union and world trade</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2. Extra-European Union trade</b> .....	<b>13</b>
2.1. EU trade by geographical zone.....	14
2.2. EU trade by main partner countries.....	16
2.3. EU trade by product.....	18
2.4. EU trade in food and beverages.....	20
2.5. EU trade in crude materials.....	22
2.6. EU trade in energy products.....	24
2.7. EU trade in chemicals.....	26
2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles.....	28
2.9. EU trade in other manufactured products.....	30
<b>3. Euro area trade</b> .....	<b>33</b>
3.1. Euro area trade by geographical zone.....	34
3.2. Euro area trade by main partner countries.....	36
3.3. Euro area trade by product.....	38
<b>4. External trade by Member State</b> .....	<b>41</b>
4.1. Overview.....	42
4.2. Data.....	46
Belgium.....	46
Bulgaria.....	48
Czech Republic.....	50
Denmark.....	52
Germany.....	54
Estonia.....	56
Ireland.....	58
Greece.....	60
Spain.....	62
France.....	64
Italy.....	66
Cyprus.....	68
Latvia.....	70
Lithuania.....	72

Luxembourg .....	74
Hungary .....	76
Malta .....	78
Netherlands .....	80
Austria .....	82
Poland .....	84
Portugal .....	86
Romania .....	88
Slovenia .....	90
Slovakia .....	92
Finland .....	94
Sweden .....	96
United Kingdom .....	98
<b>5. Methodological notes .....</b>	<b>101</b>



## Preface

Eurostat's mission is to provide the European Union with a high-quality statistical information service. Within this framework, Eurostat makes available trade statistics of the European Union as a whole and of its Member States.

The aim of this publication is to provide an overview of the main characteristics of the European Union's trade. All the series between 2002 and 2007 have been recalculated to include all the Member States; therefore, the figures published here concern the 27 EU members.

Chapter 1 shows the place of the European Union in global trade. Chapter 2 focuses on the structure and evolution of the external trade of the European Union as a whole. Chapter 3 highlights some key facts of euro area trade. Chapter 4 covers the trade of each Member State, including the trade between Member States.

More detailed data and methodology can be found on the Eurostat website at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>

This website offers free access to Eurostat's dissemination database, predefined tables, methodological documents and publications.

## Abbreviations

EU	European Union
EU-27	European Union of 27 Member States from 1 January 2007 (BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, FI, SE, UK)
EA-15	Euro area of 15 members from 1 January to 31 December 2008 (BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI)
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
0	Zero or figure less than half the unit used
Billion	1 000 million
EUR	Euro
n.e.s.	Not elsewhere specified

# 1

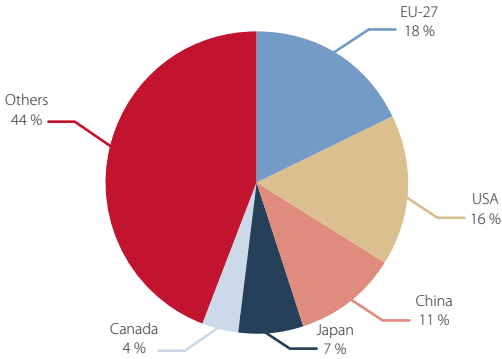
## The European Union and world trade

# 1 The European Union and world trade

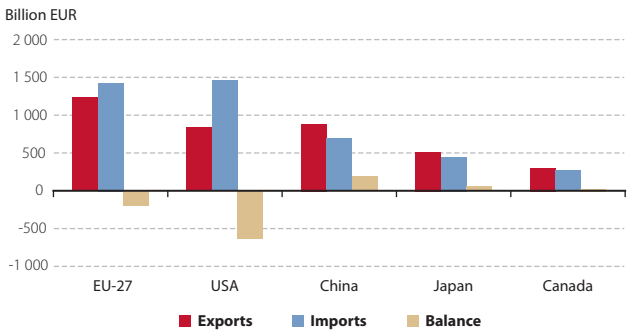
The main players in the world market of goods (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>Canada</b>
<b>2002</b>	891.9	733.1	344.3	440.7	267.1
<b>2003</b>	869.2	639.7	387.4	417.3	240.7
<b>2004</b>	953.0	657.5	477.0	454.8	255.0
<b>2005</b>	1 052.7	726.9	612.5	478.2	289.7
<b>2006</b>	1 159.3	825.9	771.7	515.1	309.0
<b>2007</b>	1 241.4	848.3	888.6	521.2	306.4
<b>Imports</b>					
<b>2002</b>	937.0	1 271.5	312.2	357.0	235.2
<b>2003</b>	935.3	1 153.7	364.9	339.0	212.5
<b>2004</b>	1 027.5	1 226.2	451.2	366.0	220.1
<b>2005</b>	1 179.6	1 392.4	530.5	414.7	252.7
<b>2006</b>	1 351.7	1 528.4	630.3	461.2	278.7
<b>2007</b>	1 433.8	1 471.8	697.5	454.0	277.3
<b>Balance</b>					
<b>2002</b>	-45.1	-538.4	32.2	83.7	31.9
<b>2003</b>	-66.0	-514.0	22.5	78.3	28.2
<b>2004</b>	-74.6	-568.7	25.8	88.8	34.9
<b>2005</b>	-126.9	-665.5	82.0	63.6	37.0
<b>2006</b>	-192.5	-702.4	141.4	53.9	30.4
<b>2007</b>	-192.4	-623.6	191.0	67.2	29.1

### Share in world trade, 2007 (imports and exports)



### Trade exchanges in value, 2007



The value of world trade in goods, excluding intra-EU-27 trade, was about EUR 15 000 billion in 2007. The European Union is the leading trader, accounting for 18 % of total world trade. The USA was the second biggest trader with a share of 16 %, followed by China (11 %), Japan (7 %) and Canada (4 %).

The EU is the biggest exporter and the second biggest importer in the world. In 2007, the value of extra-EU-27 exports was EUR 1 241 billion and the value of imports EUR 1 434 billion.

The USA is the biggest importer in the world. It also records the biggest trade deficit, almost EUR 624 billion in 2007.

China has become a major global trader in recent years. In 2004, China overtook Japan as the third biggest trader in the world.



# 2

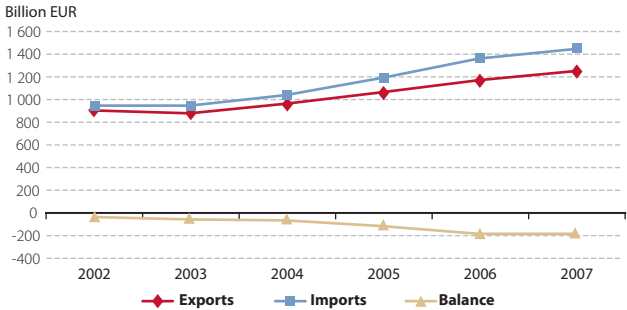
## Extra-European Union trade

### 2.1. EU trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

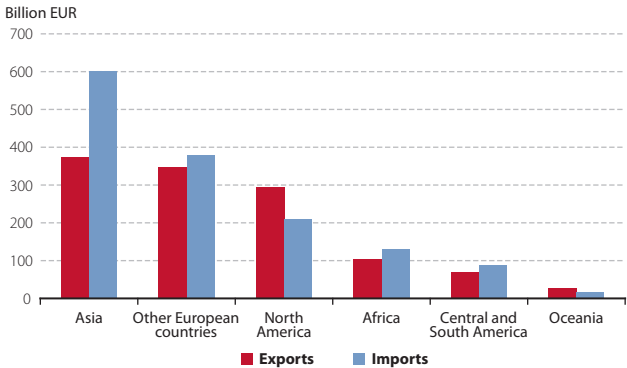
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
<b>Other European countries</b>	195.3	202.3	232.9	264.5	306.8	346.1
<b>Africa</b>	70.6	70.7	76.8	87.2	92.8	104.0
<b>North America</b>	279.4	256.6	265.1	284.6	304.4	294.9
<b>Central and South America</b>	50.5	44.3	48.0	54.9	63.3	71.7
<b>Asia</b>	261.4	260.9	290.8	318.3	347.3	374.0
<b>Oceania</b>	21.5	22.3	24.7	26.2	26.0	28.1
<b>Non-specified</b>	13.2	12.2	14.6	17.1	18.9	22.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	937.0	935.2	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
<b>Other European countries</b>	217.2	227.4	257.4	307.6	363.6	380.2
<b>Africa</b>	82.5	82.9	87.6	110.3	126.3	130.0
<b>North America</b>	205.0	180.0	182.4	188.4	202.1	209.4
<b>Central and South America</b>	51.3	50.9	57.8	66.1	80.3	89.1
<b>Asia</b>	361.0	374.0	422.7	485.7	556.1	599.5
<b>Oceania</b>	12.7	13.2	13.1	14.6	15.9	17.1
<b>Non-specified</b>	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.4	8.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.8	-192.5	-192.4
<b>Other European countries</b>	-21.9	-25.1	-24.4	-43.2	-56.8	-34.1
<b>Africa</b>	-11.9	-12.1	-10.8	-23.1	-33.6	-26.0
<b>North America</b>	74.3	76.6	82.7	96.2	102.3	85.5
<b>Central and South America</b>	-0.8	-6.6	-9.9	-11.2	-17.0	-17.5
<b>Asia</b>	-99.6	-113.1	-131.9	-167.4	-208.8	-225.5
<b>Oceania</b>	8.9	9.1	11.6	11.6	10.0	11.0
<b>Non-specified</b>	6.0	5.3	8.0	10.3	11.4	14.1



## EU trade, 2002-07



## EU trade by geographical zone, 2007



Starting from 2003, the European Union recorded a steady growth in both imports and exports. From 2003 to 2007, the average annual growth rate was more than 9 % for exports and more than 11 % for imports.

EU trade is characterised by a permanent but generally limited trade deficit. In 2007, the deficit reached EUR 192 billion, which was slightly lower than in the previous year but more than four times higher than in 2002.

In 2007, over 40 % of EU imports came from Asian countries while the other European countries accounted for more than a quarter.

The main destination of EU exports in 2007 was Asia with a 30 % share, followed by other European countries (28 %) and North America (24 %).

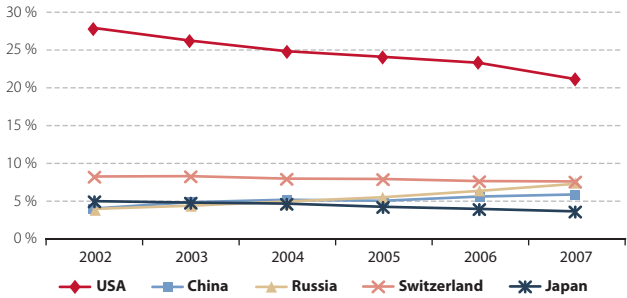
The EU has a considerable deficit in trade with Asian countries, which more than doubled between 2002 and 2007.

The largest surplus is recorded in trade with North America.

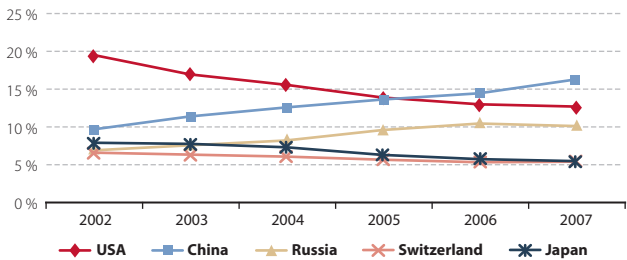
### 2.2. EU trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
USA	247.9	227.3	235.5	252.7	269.0	261.4
China	35.1	41.5	48.4	51.8	63.8	71.9
Russia	34.4	37.2	46.0	56.7	72.3	89.1
Switzerland	72.8	71.4	75.2	82.6	87.7	92.9
Japan	43.5	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.7	43.7
Norway	28.2	27.7	30.8	33.8	38.5	43.5
Turkey	26.6	30.9	40.1	44.6	50.0	52.7
South Korea	17.7	16.5	17.9	20.2	22.9	24.8
India	14.3	14.6	17.2	21.3	24.4	29.5
Brazil	15.7	12.4	14.2	16.1	17.7	21.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	937.0	935.3	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
USA	182.6	158.1	159.4	163.5	175.2	181.6
China	90.2	106.2	128.7	160.3	194.8	232.6
Russia	64.5	70.7	84.0	112.6	140.9	144.3
Switzerland	61.7	59.1	62.0	66.6	71.6	76.9
Japan	73.7	72.4	74.7	74.1	77.3	78.3
Norway	48.0	51.0	55.3	67.2	79.2	76.6
Turkey	24.6	27.3	32.7	36.1	41.7	47.0
South Korea	24.6	26.0	30.7	34.5	40.8	41.4
India	13.7	14.1	16.4	19.1	22.6	26.6
Brazil	18.4	19.1	21.7	24.1	27.2	32.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.9	-192.5	-192.4
USA	65.3	69.2	76.1	89.2	93.8	79.9
China	-55.1	-64.8	-80.3	-108.5	-131.1	-160.7
Russia	-30.1	-33.5	-37.9	-55.9	-68.6	-55.1
Switzerland	11.1	12.3	13.2	16.0	16.1	16.0
Japan	-30.2	-31.4	-31.3	-30.3	-32.6	-34.7
Norway	-19.9	-23.4	-24.5	-33.4	-40.7	-33.1
Turkey	2.0	3.6	7.4	8.5	8.3	5.7
South Korea	-6.9	-9.6	-12.7	-14.2	-17.9	-16.6
India	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.9
Brazil	-2.6	-6.7	-7.6	-8.1	-9.5	-11.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports, 2002-07



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports, 2002-07



The USA has traditionally been the EU's most important trading partner but its relative significance has declined in recent years, in particular in imports. Between 2002 and 2007, the US proportion of total EU exports fell from 28 % to 21 % and of imports from 19 % to 13 %. In 2007, the surplus with the USA fell for the first time since the turn of the century and reached EUR 80 billion.

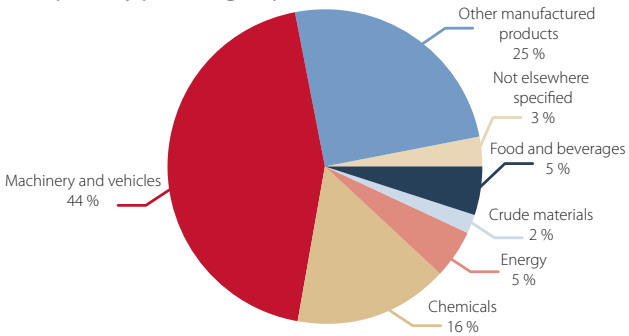
China has become a main player in world trade in recent years. EU trade with China has more than quadrupled since 1999. China currently ranks first among EU import suppliers, after overtaking the USA in 2006.

Since 2000, the EU has recorded the largest bilateral deficit in trade with China. Other large deficits were measured in trade with Russia, Japan and Norway. The EU posts the only large-scale trade surplus in trade with the USA.

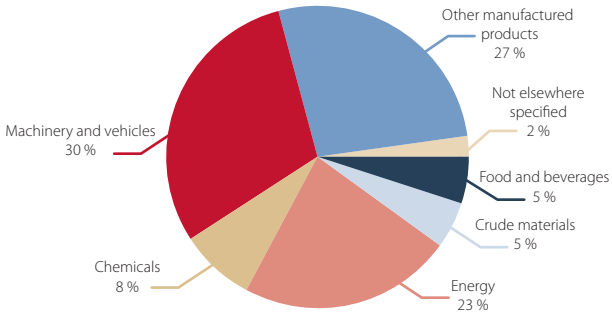
### 2.3. EU trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
<b>Primary products</b>	94.7	94.2	102.5	121.7	145.2	155.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	50.1	48.5	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	18.5	18.3	21.0	23.8	28.6	30.3
<i>Energy</i>	26.2	27.4	32.9	45.9	58.7	63.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	777.3	756.5	828.9	901.0	982.3	1 051.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	141.1	141.1	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	401.5	391.6	430.1	470.3	504.1	543.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	234.7	223.9	246.2	265.9	293.6	309.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	19.8	18.5	21.5	30.0	31.8	34.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	937.0	935.3	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
<b>Primary products</b>	251.8	258.2	290.9	388.3	470.8	481.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	58.1	57.3	58.9	63.0	67.9	75.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	44.5	43.1	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4
<i>Energy</i>	149.1	157.9	183.6	272.6	339.6	335.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	654.1	645.8	705.7	765.4	852.5	921.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	80.8	80.5	88.6	96.4	109.0	120.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	329.1	326.7	354.6	378.7	402.6	418.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	244.3	238.5	262.5	290.3	340.9	382.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	31.1	31.3	30.9	25.8	28.5	31.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.9	-192.5	-192.4
<b>Primary products</b>	-157.1	-164.0	-188.4	-266.6	-325.6	-325.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-8.0	-8.8	-10.3	-11.0	-10.0	-13.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	-26.1	-24.8	-27.5	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1
<i>Energy</i>	-122.9	-130.4	-150.6	-226.7	-280.9	-271.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	123.3	110.8	123.2	135.6	129.8	129.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	60.4	60.6	64.0	68.4	75.5	77.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	72.4	64.9	75.5	91.6	101.5	124.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-9.6	-14.7	-16.3	-24.4	-47.2	-72.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-11.3	-12.8	-9.4	4.2	3.4	3.0

EU exports by product group, 2007



EU imports by product group, 2007



The EU exports mainly manufactured products: their share has annually been around 85 % of total EU exports. In 2007, machinery and vehicles made up almost half of total exports while other manufactured products accounted for 25 % and chemical products for 16 %.

Primary products account for 12 % of total exports; about half of this is food and beverages.

The structure of imports has slightly changed in recent years. Between 2002 and 2007, the share of primary products increased from 27 % to 34 % while the respective share of manufactured products declined. The main reason behind this is the rapid growth of imports of energy products.

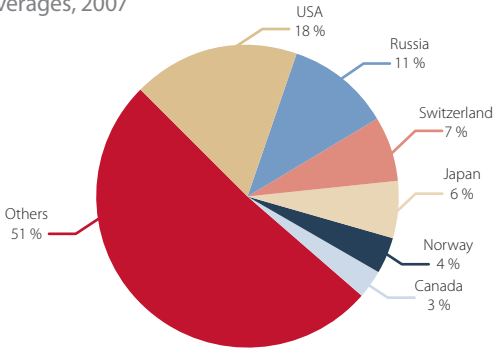
About two thirds of imports are manufactured goods. The breakdown diverges from exports: machinery and vehicles and chemical products account for a smaller share while the share of other manufactured products is similar to that for exports.

The surplus in trade of manufactured goods grew nearly threefold from 1999 to 2007. The trade of primary products showed an opposite development, mainly driven by the deficit in energy products, which almost quadrupled in the same period.

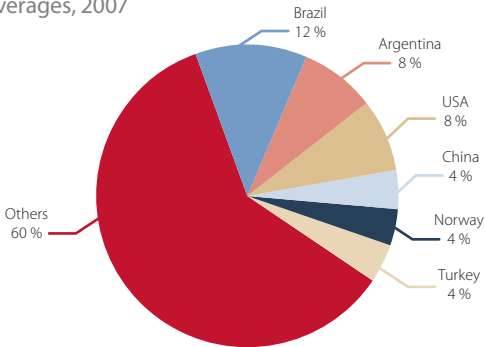
### 2.4. EU trade in food and beverages (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	50.1	48.5	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0
USA	10.4	10.2	9.9	10.2	11.4	11.2
Brazil	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Russia	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.8
Switzerland	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4
Argentina	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
China	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
Turkey	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Japan	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Canada	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	58.1	57.3	58.9	63.0	67.9	75.6
USA	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9
Brazil	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	9.1
Russia	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Switzerland	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4
Argentina	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.9
Norway	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1
China	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.4
Turkey	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.1
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canada	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-8.0	-8.8	-10.3	-11.0	-10.0	-13.6
USA	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.3
Brazil	-5.7	-5.8	-6.5	-6.6	-6.8	-8.6
Russia	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.9
Switzerland	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Argentina	-4.0	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.9	-5.9
Norway	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9
China	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2
Turkey	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
Japan	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Canada	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of food and beverages, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of food and beverages, 2007



The product group 'food and beverages' (SITC Sections 0 and 1) includes agricultural products such as food and live animals, beverages and tobacco.

The trade in food and beverages remained fairly stable between 1999 and 2004 but rapidly increased from 2005. The EU posted a permanent trade deficit, reaching EUR 13.6 billion in 2007.

In exports, beverages are the most important individual products within the group, accounting for more than a quarter of the total. Other main products include fruit and vegetables, cereals and dairy products.

The USA is the main destination country of EU exports with an 18 % share, followed by Russia, Switzerland and Japan.

Coffee and tea, fruit, vegetables and fish make up about 60 % of the imports.

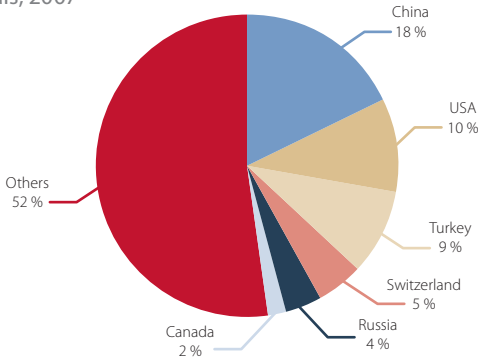
The imports of food and beverages are less concentrated than total EU imports. Brazil, Argentina and the USA are the only suppliers accounting for more than 5 % of total imports.

## 2.5. EU trade in crude materials (billion EUR)

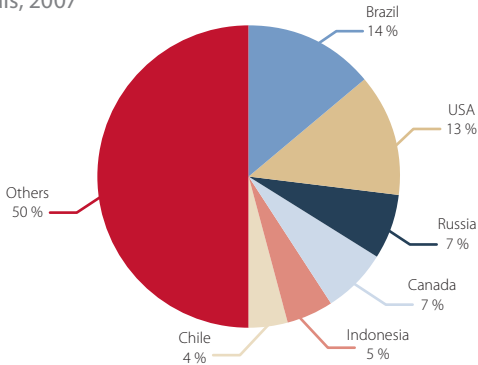
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	18.5	18.3	21.0	23.8	28.6	30.3
USA	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.1
Brazil	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
China	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.3	4.9	5.3
Russia	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
Canada	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Turkey	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Australia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	44.5	43.1	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4
USA	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.3	7.8	8.8
Brazil	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.3	10.0
China	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
Russia	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.1
Canada	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.7
Turkey	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2
Indonesia	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2
Chile	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.0
Switzerland	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4
Australia	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-26.1	-24.8	-27.5	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1
USA	-4.3	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-5.8
Brazil	-5.1	-5.3	-6.2	-7.0	-8.0	-9.7
China	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.5
Russia	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.5	-3.9	-3.8
Canada	-3.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-3.1	-4.1
Turkey	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5
Indonesia	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9
Chile	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-3.0	-3.0
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
Australia	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-2.4	-2.4



Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of crude materials, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of crude materials, 2007



Crude materials (SITC Sections 2 and 4) include non-manufactured goods like oilseeds, cork, wood, pulp, textile fibres, ores and other minerals as well as animal and vegetable oils.

The EU has an ongoing trade deficit; from 2002 to 2007, imports always more than doubled the value of exports.

In 2007, one half of imports were metal ores. Other products to record a large share of imports include cork, wood and oilseeds.

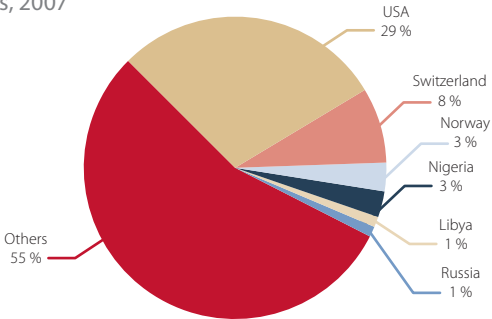
The USA was the most important supplier of EU imports until 2004 when Brazil took over. Russia and Canada are the other main partner countries.

EU exports in crude materials are relatively low as they make up only about 2 % of total exports. Like for imports, metal ores, cork and wood are the main products.

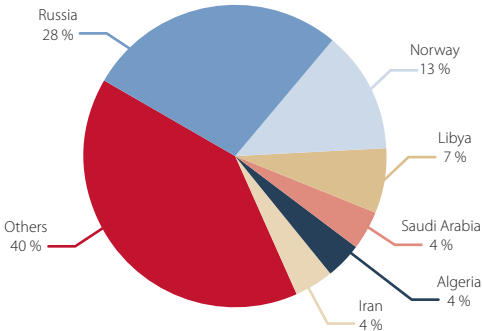
### 2.6. EU trade in energy products (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	26.2	27.4	32.9	45.9	58.7	63.5
Russia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Norway	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
Libya	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
USA	9.6	9.8	12.2	16.2	18.4	18.5
Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Nigeria	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	149.1	157.9	183.6	272.6	339.6	335.2
Russia	38.6	43.0	50.4	75.8	94.2	94.8
Norway	24.8	26.2	31.5	40.4	45.9	43.6
Libya	9.2	10.6	13.2	18.6	23.5	24.8
USA	1.8	1.5	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.2
Algeria	10.7	10.6	11.2	15.4	17.2	14.8
Saudi Arabia	9.6	10.8	13.6	18.8	19.9	15.0
Iran	4.7	6.0	7.1	10.4	12.7	12.2
Nigeria	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.7	10.2	9.4
Kazakhstan	3.3	3.3	5.9	9.0	11.7	11.1
Switzerland	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-122.9	-130.4	-150.6	-226.7	-280.9	-271.6
Russia	-38.4	-42.8	-50.2	-75.5	-93.8	-94.3
Norway	-23.9	-25.2	-30.0	-38.7	-43.9	-41.4
Libya	-8.9	-10.3	-12.7	-17.9	-22.8	-23.9
USA	7.8	8.3	9.6	12.9	14.2	14.3
Algeria	-10.6	-10.5	-11.1	-15.2	-16.9	-14.4
Saudi Arabia	-9.6	-10.7	-13.6	-18.7	-19.7	-14.8
Iran	-4.6	-6.0	-7.0	-10.0	-12.2	-12.1
Nigeria	-4.0	-5.0	-3.7	-6.6	-9.1	-7.3
Kazakhstan	-3.3	-3.3	-5.9	-9.0	-11.6	-11.1
Switzerland	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.9

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of energy products, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of energy products, 2007



The main goods of energy products (SITC Section 3) are crude oil, refined petroleum products, coal, gas and electric current.

The EU is dependent on imports of energy products. This has led to a structural trade deficit, which reached a record level of EUR 280.9 billion in 2006.

The value of imports follows closely the price of crude oil. EU imports almost doubled from 1999 to 2001, then remained fairly stable from 2001 to 2004 and rose again strongly from 2004 to 2006.

Three quarters of imports are petroleum and petroleum products, mainly crude oil. Most of the remaining falls to gas and coal.

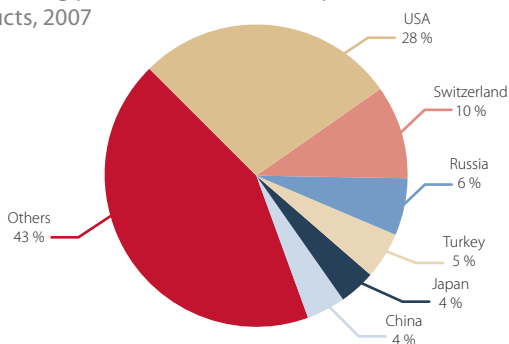
The most important energy providers of the EU are Russia and Norway, which made up about 40 % of the imports in 2007. Libya, Saudi Arabia and Algeria also have relevant shares of EU energy imports.

The majority of EU exports are refined petroleum products. The biggest destination country is the USA, which accounts for more than one quarter of total exports.

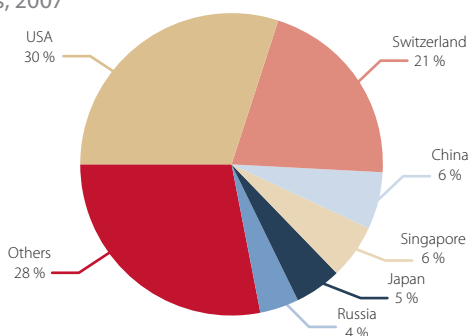
### 2.7. EU trade in chemicals (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	141.1	141.1	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.7
USA	46.5	46.3	46.7	48.6	55.0	55.8
Switzerland	13.8	13.5	14.9	16.4	18.2	20.0
Russia	4.7	5.2	6.4	8.2	10.9	12.4
Japan	8.4	7.8	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.8
China	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	6.1	7.4
Turkey	5.0	5.6	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.1
Singapore	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
Canada	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2
Norway	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8
Brazil	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	80.8	80.5	88.6	96.4	109.0	120.6
USA	31.0	28.9	31.4	31.2	34.6	35.9
Switzerland	18.5	17.6	19.9	21.3	24.2	25.3
Russia	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5
Japan	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5
China	3.3	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.5
Turkey	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Singapore	2.2	3.5	4.5	5.9	6.1	7.5
Canada	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4
Norway	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3
Brazil	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	60.4	60.6	64.0	68.4	75.5	77.1
USA	15.4	17.4	15.3	17.4	20.3	19.9
Switzerland	-4.6	-4.1	-5.0	-4.9	-6.0	-5.3
Russia	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.5	6.9	7.9
Japan	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.3
China	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Turkey	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.8
Singapore	-0.3	-1.7	-2.2	-3.4	-3.5	-4.9
Canada	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Brazil	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of chemical products, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of chemical products, 2007



The chemicals sector (SITC Section 5) contains various chemical goods such as organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, plastics and pharmaceutical products.

Trade in chemicals has grown steadily every year since 2003 but its share of the total EU trade has remained quite stable: in 2007, chemicals accounted for 16 % of exports and 8 % of imports.

Besides machinery and vehicles, the chemicals sector is the only product group where the EU posts a trade surplus. The surplus reached EUR 77.1 billion in 2007.

The most important products within the group, both for exports and imports, are pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals.

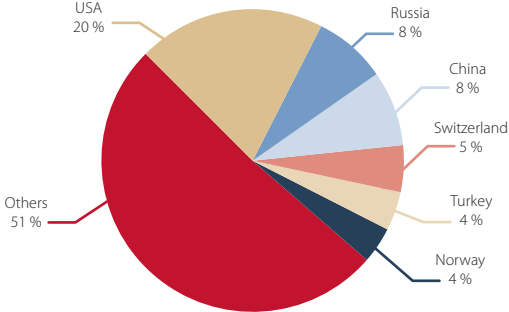
The majority of imports come from a small number of countries: in 2007, the seven biggest suppliers accounted for over three quarters of total EU imports. The USA was the main source, with a proportion of 30 %, followed by Switzerland with 21 %.

The USA (28 % in 2007) and Switzerland (10 %) were also the main partner countries for exports.

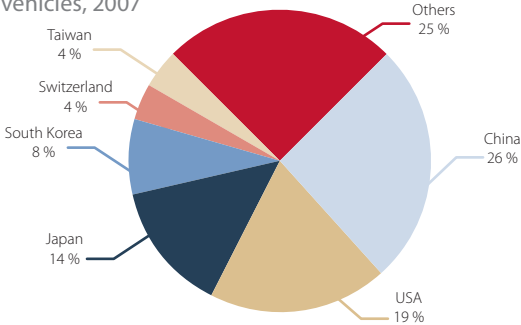
### 2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	401.5	391.6	430.1	470.3	504.1	543.3
USA	115.8	102.2	103.5	109.4	112.7	107.8
China	22.4	26.4	30.8	31.0	37.8	42.7
Japan	16.3	14.9	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.8
Russia	14.8	16.7	21.5	26.7	33.6	43.3
South Korea	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.8	10.1	11.9
Switzerland	23.5	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.3	25.6
Turkey	11.7	14.1	19.5	21.1	23.6	24.2
Taiwan	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.1
Norway	12.1	11.8	13.6	14.6	16.5	19.2
Singapore	8.5	8.7	9.4	9.6	10.6	11.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	329.1	326.7	354.6	378.7	402.6	418.5
USA	96.6	81.7	80.2	76.7	76.7	79.4
China	37.6	48.4	62.6	75.1	93.8	107.3
Japan	53.8	54.1	56.2	54.9	57.5	57.2
Russia	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
South Korea	18.8	20.6	24.9	28.2	32.7	32.1
Switzerland	16.0	15.6	15.8	17.9	17.2	18.3
Turkey	6.9	8.1	11.1	12.7	15.3	17.5
Taiwan	17.6	16.8	17.7	17.6	19.0	17.8
Norway	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.2
Singapore	10.5	10.0	11.0	10.6	10.7	8.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	72.4	64.9	75.5	91.6	101.5	124.9
USA	19.2	20.4	23.3	32.7	36.0	28.4
China	-15.1	-22.0	-31.8	-44.1	-55.9	-64.7
Japan	-37.5	-39.2	-40.6	-39.6	-42.1	-41.3
Russia	13.8	15.5	20.3	25.5	32.4	41.9
South Korea	-10.8	-13.1	-16.6	-19.4	-22.6	-20.2
Switzerland	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.1	7.4
Turkey	4.7	5.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	6.7
Taiwan	-12.1	-11.6	-11.8	-11.4	-13.3	-11.7
Norway	8.5	7.8	9.7	10.5	12.0	14.9
Singapore	-2.0	-1.4	-1.6	-0.9	0.0	2.7

### Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of machinery and vehicles, 2007



### Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of machinery and vehicles, 2007



'Machinery and vehicles' (SITC Section 7) includes power generating and industrial machinery, computers, electric and electronic parts and equipment, road vehicles and parts, ships, airplanes and railway equipment.

'Machinery and vehicles' is the most important individual product group in the external trade of the EU, accounting for 44 % of total EU exports and 30 % of imports in 2007. The group records also the largest surplus in EU trade: EUR 125 billion in 2007.

The main exported products within the group are road vehicles, industrial machinery and electrical machinery, while the imports are dominated by electrical machinery, IT products and telecommunications equipment.

The USA is by far the biggest destination country of EU exports, although its proportion diminished from 29 % to 20 % between 2002 and 2007. Concerning the other main partner countries, exports to Russia and China increased strongly during the same period while the share of EU exports to Switzerland decreased.

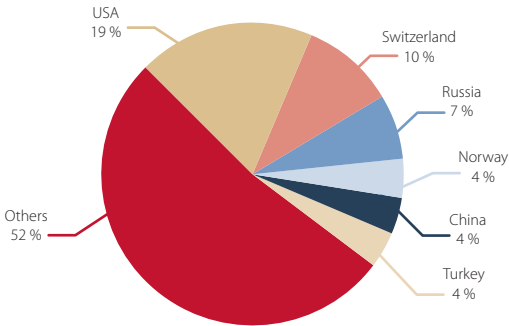
The USA and Japan are still two of the top three source countries in imports although their importance has decreased. In 2002, they covered 46 % of EU imports but only 33 % in 2007. During the same period China's share increased from 11 % to 26 %.

## 2.9. EU trade in other manufactured products (billion EUR)

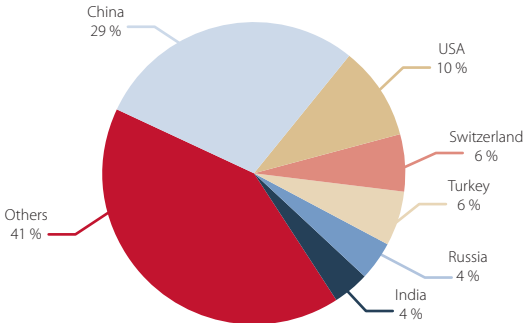
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	234.7	223.9	246.2	265.9	293.6	309.9
China	6.6	8.2	9.2	10.3	12.5	13.5
USA	58.1	52.1	56.4	58.1	60.9	58.4
Switzerland	24.4	23.5	25.5	26.6	29.2	31.5
Russia	9.7	10.1	12.3	14.8	18.9	23.0
Turkey	6.6	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.0
India	6.3	7.4	8.1	10.3	10.0	11.5
Japan	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.7	13.3	11.8
Norway	9.1	8.8	9.6	10.7	12.0	13.5
Hong Kong	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.2
South Africa	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	244.3	238.5	262.5	290.3	340.9	382.0
China	45.5	49.8	56.9	74.1	88.2	109.5
USA	36.0	31.0	31.1	32.7	36.5	37.0
Switzerland	19.3	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.3	23.1
Russia	7.5	8.6	11.1	12.1	15.0	16.1
Turkey	14.0	15.3	17.1	17.9	20.0	23.0
India	9.1	9.1	10.3	11.7	13.9	15.6
Japan	13.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.8
Norway	6.7	6.6	7.5	7.7	9.4	10.1
Hong Kong	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.5	5.6
South Africa	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.9	8.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EU-27</b>	-9.6	-14.7	-16.3	-24.4	-47.2	-72.1
China	-38.9	-41.7	-47.6	-63.8	-75.8	-96.0
USA	22.0	21.1	25.3	25.4	24.4	21.5
Switzerland	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.9	8.4
Russia	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.9
Turkey	-7.4	-8.1	-8.0	-7.7	-8.3	-10.0
India	-2.8	-1.7	-2.2	-1.5	-4.0	-4.2
Japan	-1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	-1.0
Norway	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.5
Hong Kong	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.6
South Africa	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.9	-4.2



### Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of other manufactured products, 2007



### Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of other manufactured products, 2007



'Other manufactured products' (SITC Sections 6 and 8) is a heterogeneous group consisting of manufactured products which range from basic semi-manufactured products such as leather, rubber, wood, paper, textiles, metals, building fixtures and fittings to more labour-intensive products like clothes, shoes and accessories, scientific instruments, clocks, watches and cameras.

The structure of exports and imports, in terms of products, differs to some extent. The EU exports more semi-manufactured products such as metals and metal products while, for imports, manufactured products are more relevant, in particular clothing.

After a fall in 2003, the value of both imports and exports rose continuously in the following years. The EU trade deficit has risen in the last few years, reaching EUR 72 billion in 2007.

After overtaking the USA in 2001, China has been the biggest supplier of the EU in this product group, reaching a share of 29 % in 2007. Other important suppliers include the USA, Switzerland and Turkey. The main destinations of exports are the USA, Switzerland and Russia.



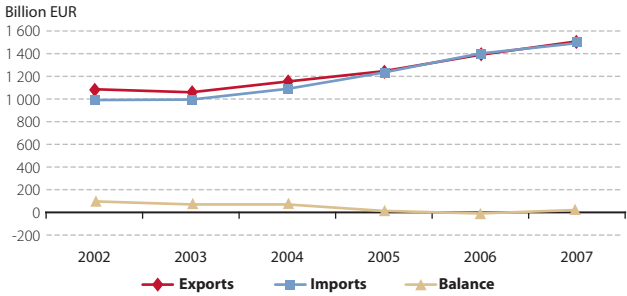
# 3

## Euro area trade

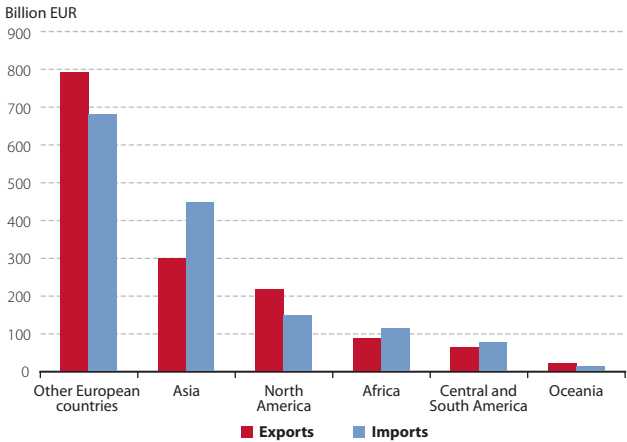
## 3.1. Euro area trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
<b>Other European countries</b>	529.5	531.9	585.4	628.2	716.0	793.8
<b>Africa</b>	59.4	59.3	64.6	73.3	77.2	86.9
<b>North America</b>	206.7	187.7	195.2	207.9	223.7	218.1
<b>Central and South America</b>	43.4	37.7	40.7	46.9	54.3	61.6
<b>Asia</b>	203.3	201.4	226.3	244.4	271.6	295.5
<b>Oceania</b>	15.8	16.4	18.2	19.3	18.9	20.9
<b>Non-specified</b>	18.4	17.5	15.9	15.2	17.3	21.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
<b>Other European countries</b>	459.7	467.6	507.3	563.1	644.3	682.0
<b>Africa</b>	67.9	68.9	73.4	96.0	110.1	113.8
<b>North America</b>	140.1	124.6	128.9	136.4	142.4	147.9
<b>Central and South America</b>	39.4	39.6	45.7	53.7	66.0	74.8
<b>Asia</b>	257.4	268.1	310.6	363.0	415.9	447.7
<b>Oceania</b>	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.8
<b>Non-specified</b>	11.4	11.6	6.3	3.9	4.1	4.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
<b>Other European countries</b>	69.8	64.3	78.1	65.1	71.7	111.8
<b>Africa</b>	-8.5	-9.5	-8.9	-22.8	-32.9	-26.8
<b>North America</b>	66.6	63.0	66.3	71.5	81.4	70.3
<b>Central and South America</b>	4.0	-1.9	-5.0	-6.8	-11.6	-13.2
<b>Asia</b>	-54.2	-66.7	-84.3	-118.6	-144.4	-152.2
<b>Oceania</b>	8.0	8.5	9.7	9.6	7.9	9.0
<b>Non-specified</b>	7.0	5.9	9.6	11.3	13.2	16.9

## Euro area trade, 2002-07



## Euro area trade by geographical zone, 2007



Euro area trade has followed the same pattern as EU trade in recent years: the value of trade increased strongly from 2003 to 2007, with an average annual growth rate of about 10 %. In 2007, the value of both imports and exports was just below EUR 1 500 billion.

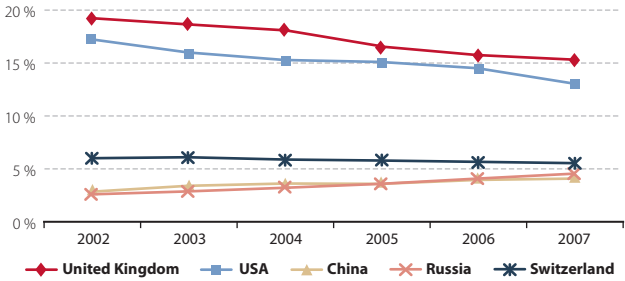
About half of euro area trade is carried out with other European countries. In 2007, they accounted for 53 % of exports and 46 % of imports. The respective shares of Asian countries were 20 % and 30 %.

Unlike the EU as a whole, the euro area has posted a trade surplus in all recent years except for 2006. The euro area runs a surplus in trade with other European countries and North America while a deficit is recorded in trade with Asian countries.

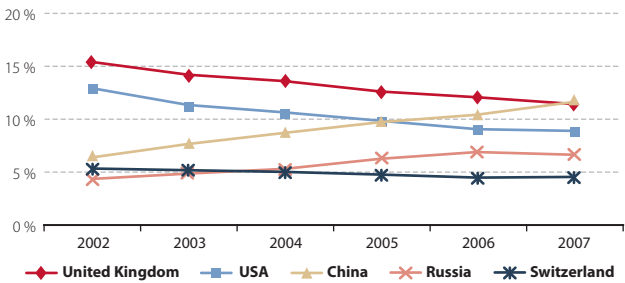
## 3.2. Euro area trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
United Kingdom	206.1	195.0	206.1	203.4	216.2	228.4
USA	184.7	167.5	174.4	185.3	199.1	194.4
China	29.8	35.0	40.7	43.4	53.6	60.1
Russia	27.4	29.6	36.2	43.7	55.6	67.1
Switzerland	64.1	63.4	66.8	70.7	77.2	82.0
Poland	33.3	34.2	39.1	45.8	59.6	72.2
Sweden	37.2	38.7	42.2	45.1	49.8	55.1
Czech Republic	27.0	28.5	31.3	35.4	42.2	49.2
Japan	33.2	31.4	33.4	34.1	34.5	34.1
Turkey	21.5	24.9	32.2	34.8	38.7	40.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
United Kingdom	150.5	139.5	145.8	153.4	166.9	168.2
USA	126.4	111.2	114.4	119.9	125.4	131.0
China	62.2	75.0	93.4	118.5	144.2	171.1
Russia	42.6	47.8	56.8	76.2	95.6	97.9
Switzerland	52.2	50.8	53.8	58.1	62.1	67.0
Poland	24.2	27.0	29.8	32.9	42.0	49.1
Sweden	35.8	37.1	40.1	42.4	47.8	51.8
Czech Republic	25.2	27.4	27.8	31.8	39.3	46.9
Japan	53.1	52.5	54.6	53.2	56.8	58.5
Turkey	17.8	19.5	23.3	25.3	29.1	32.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
United Kingdom	55.6	55.6	60.3	50.1	49.3	60.2
USA	58.2	56.3	60.0	65.4	73.7	63.4
China	-32.4	-40.0	-52.7	-75.0	-90.5	-111.0
Russia	-15.2	-18.2	-20.6	-32.6	-40.0	-30.8
Switzerland	12.0	12.6	12.9	12.6	15.1	15.0
Poland	9.1	7.2	9.3	12.8	17.6	23.2
Sweden	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.2
Czech Republic	1.8	1.2	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.4
Japan	-19.9	-21.1	-21.2	-19.1	-22.3	-24.4
Turkey	3.7	5.4	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.8

## Main trading partners' shares of euro area exports, 2002-07



## Main trading partners' shares of euro area imports, 2002-07



The most important trading partner of the euro area is the United Kingdom, followed by the USA. In 2007, the United Kingdom accounted for 15 % of exports and 11 % of imports, while the USA recorded 13 % and 9 % respectively.

The euro area is running a stable surplus in trade with the United Kingdom and the USA. In 2007, the surplus with the United Kingdom reached EUR 60 billion, up from 49 billion in 2006. The surplus with the USA fell from EUR 74 billion to 63 billion during the same period.

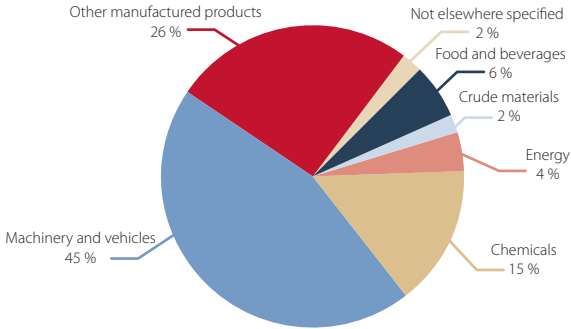
Trade with China has grown strongly in recent years. In 2007, China became the largest supplier of the euro area. As imports from China grew at a faster pace than exports, the trade deficit deepened to EUR 111 billion in 2007. Besides China, large deficits are also recorded in trade with Russia and Japan.

## 3.3. Euro area trade by product (billion EUR)

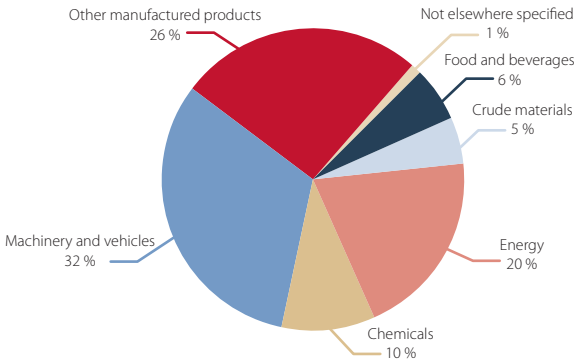
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
<b>Primary products</b>	108.8	108.3	117.6	138.5	165.0	184.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	65.6	65.2	67.3	73.3	82.1	91.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	20.6	19.9	22.3	25.3	30.2	32.5
<i>Energy</i>	22.6	23.2	27.9	40.0	52.7	60.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	943.3	918.0	1 000.1	1 066.8	1 181.7	1 278.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	162.7	161.5	175.2	189.7	212.0	231.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	495.2	480.9	525.5	559.1	610.7	661.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	285.4	275.6	299.4	318.0	359.0	385.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	24.4	25.7	28.6	29.8	32.5	35.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
<b>Primary products</b>	242.3	248.0	276.2	362.8	434.8	445.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	59.8	60.0	62.1	67.4	72.9	82.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	44.3	43.5	48.2	52.8	63.8	70.6
<i>Energy</i>	138.1	144.4	165.9	242.6	298.1	293.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	715.6	713.5	775.2	844.7	941.2	1 016.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	99.2	99.7	107.1	117.9	131.3	143.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	360.1	359.4	392.5	425.8	458.6	481.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	256.2	254.5	275.5	301.0	351.2	391.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	26.0	26.8	29.3	18.3	17.8	20.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total extra-EA-15</b>	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-133.5	-139.6	-158.7	-224.2	-269.9	-261.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.9	9.2	9.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	-23.7	-23.6	-25.9	-27.5	-33.6	-38.1
<i>Energy</i>	-115.6	-121.3	-137.9	-202.6	-245.5	-232.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	227.8	204.5	224.9	222.1	240.5	262.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	63.5	61.8	68.1	71.8	80.7	88.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	135.1	121.5	132.9	133.2	152.0	180.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	29.2	21.1	23.9	17.0	7.8	-6.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	11.5	14.8	15.3



## Euro area exports by product groups, 2007



## Euro area imports by product groups, 2007



The structure of euro area trade, in terms of products, is very similar to that of the EU. Exports are concentrated on manufactured products. In 2007, machinery and vehicles represented 45 % and other manufactured products 26 % of total exports.

For imports, the primary products accounted for 30 % of total imports. A major share of this was made up by energy products.

The euro area is running a substantial surplus in manufactured products. In 2007, the surplus was EUR 262 billion. The majority of this was generated by machinery and vehicles while 'other manufactured products' showed a deficit for the first time in 2007.

Trade of primary products is running a sizeable deficit. While trade in food and beverages posts a small surplus, there is a permanent deficit in energy products and crude materials.

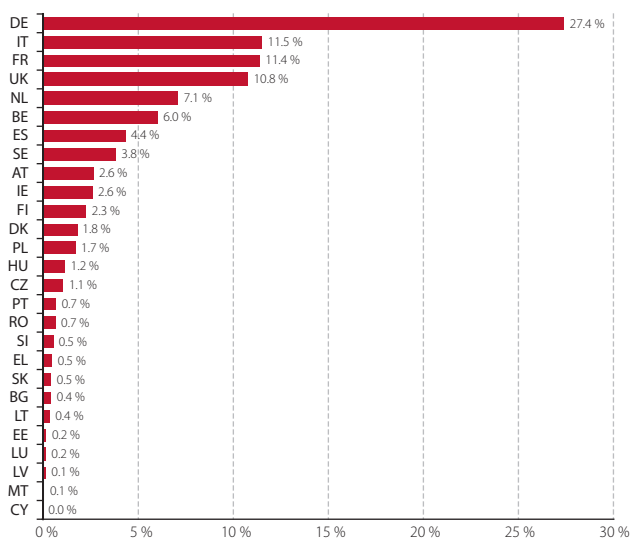


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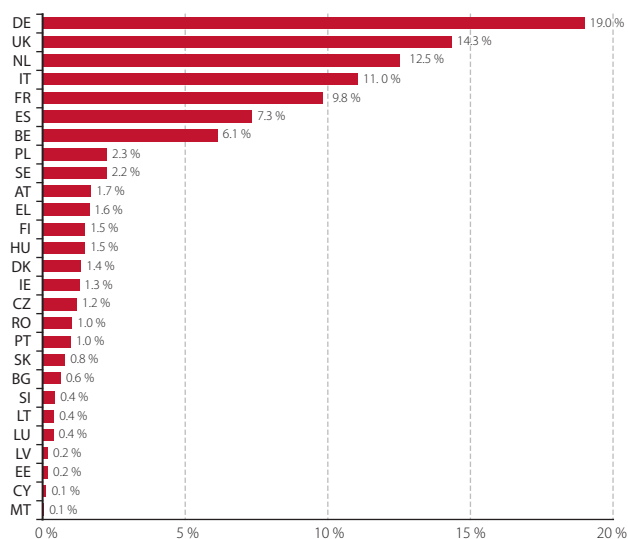
## External trade by Member State

## 4.1. Overview

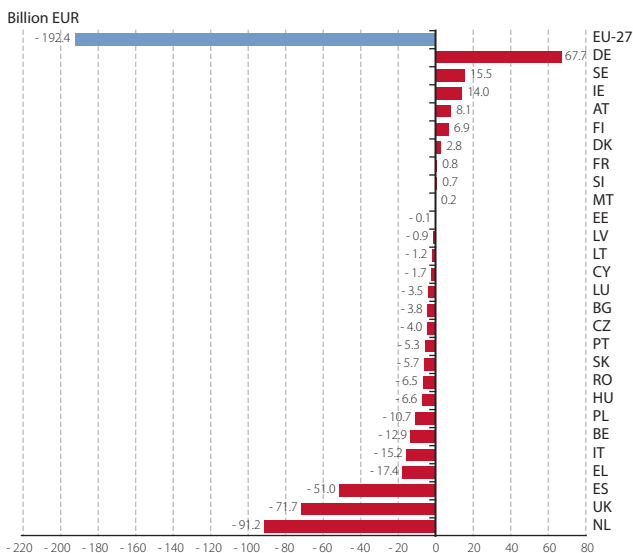
Member States' share of extra-EU-27 exports, 2007



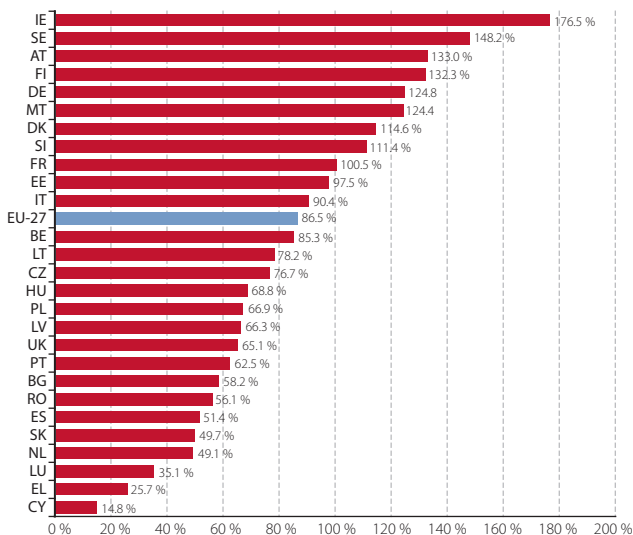
Member States' share of extra-EU-27 imports, 2007



## Member States' contributions to extra-EU-27 trade balance, 2007

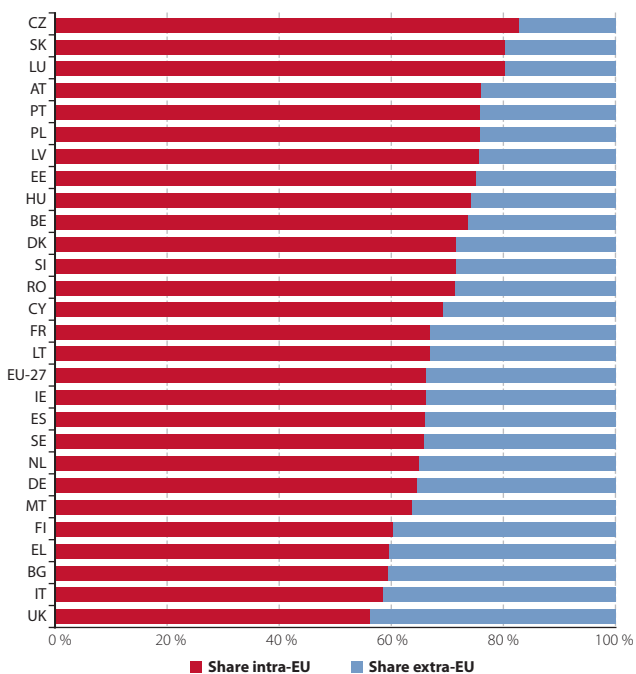


## Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in extra-EU-27 trade, 2007

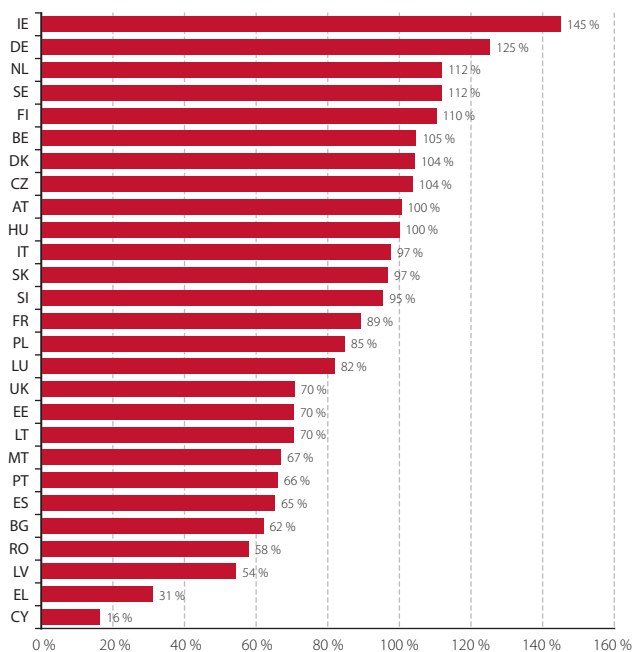


## 4 External trade by Member State

Shares of intra-EU and extra-EU trade in total trade, 2007



## Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in total trade, 2007



## 4.2. Data

## Belgium: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	228.6	226.0	246.7	268.8	292.2	315.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	172.4	174.4	190.1	206.2	224.1	240.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	56.2	51.6	56.6	62.6	68.2	74.9
<b>Germany</b>	42.6	44.0	48.7	52.0	57.6	61.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	26.7	26.5	28.9	31.4	35.0	37.6
<b>France</b>	37.3	39.0	42.2	46.4	49.4	52.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	22.0	20.6	21.4	22.0	23.1	24.0
<b>USA</b>	17.8	15.2	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.0
<b>Italy</b>	12.4	12.1	12.9	14.2	15.1	16.4
<b>Spain</b>	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.5
<b>Ireland</b>	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.2
<b>China</b>	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3
<b>Sweden</b>	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	209.7	207.7	229.6	256.2	280.3	301.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	152.8	152.8	167.2	184.7	201.4	214.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	56.9	54.9	62.4	71.5	79.0	87.8
<b>Germany</b>	36.2	38.1	42.1	44.1	48.6	53.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	33.1	33.6	37.9	45.5	51.4	53.1
<b>France</b>	26.4	27.2	28.2	29.2	31.3	33.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	15.6	15.6	15.8	17.4	18.5	18.8
<b>USA</b>	13.8	12.4	13.2	13.7	15.0	16.3
<b>Italy</b>	7.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	9.4	11.3
<b>Spain</b>	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.5
<b>Ireland</b>	14.7	11.6	13.9	16.8	16.0	14.7
<b>China</b>	4.7	5.5	6.8	8.6	10.2	12.5
<b>Sweden</b>	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.8	18.3	17.1	12.6	11.9	13.8
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	19.6	21.6	22.8	21.5	22.7	26.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-0.7	-3.3	-5.8	-8.9	-10.8	-12.9
<b>Germany</b>	6.4	5.9	6.6	7.9	8.9	8.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-6.4	-7.1	-9.0	-14.1	-16.4	-15.5
<b>France</b>	10.9	11.8	14.1	17.3	18.0	18.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	6.3	4.9	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.2
<b>USA</b>	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	1.7
<b>Italy</b>	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.1
<b>Spain</b>	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9
<b>Ireland</b>	-12.9	-10.1	-12.0	-13.8	-13.7	-12.5
<b>China</b>	-2.7	-3.2	-4.4	-5.8	-7.3	-9.2
<b>Sweden</b>	-1.4	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8



## Belgium: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	228.6	226.0	246.7	268.8	292.2	315.5
<b>Primary products</b>	34.5	37.0	40.9	47.1	53.8	55.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	19.1	19.3	20.1	21.3	22.5	24.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.0	8.3	9.0
<i>Energy</i>	9.9	12.1	14.1	18.7	23.1	22.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	193.6	188.6	205.4	221.2	237.8	259.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	61.7	61.9	68.6	77.2	83.5	91.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	63.7	62.7	66.5	68.0	70.8	75.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	68.2	64.0	70.3	76.1	83.5	92.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	209.7	207.7	229.6	256.2	280.3	301.7
<b>Primary products</b>	40.7	42.6	48.8	60.5	70.8	71.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	16.5	16.7	17.3	18.1	19.0	21.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	7.7	7.8	9.5	10.4	13.6	15.0
<i>Energy</i>	16.6	18.1	22.1	32.0	38.2	35.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	168.8	164.9	180.6	195.5	209.2	230.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	50.1	49.6	55.2	64.5	68.8	73.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	59.4	59.5	64.2	65.3	68.8	76.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	59.4	55.8	61.2	65.7	71.6	80.2
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.8	18.3	17.1	12.6	11.9	13.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-6.3	-5.6	-8.0	-13.4	-17.0	-15.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.4	-5.3	-6.1
<i>Energy</i>	-6.6	-6.0	-8.0	-13.3	-15.1	-13.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	24.8	23.6	24.8	25.7	28.6	28.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	11.6	12.2	13.4	12.7	14.7	18.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	-1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.8	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.9	12.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5

## Bulgaria: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	6.1	6.7	8.0	9.2	11.8	13.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.5	7.1	8.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.3
<b>Germany</b>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
<b>Italy</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
<b>Turkey</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5
<b>Russia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>Greece</b>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Romania</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Belgium</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
<b>Austria</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.4	9.6	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.8	9.4	12.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.0	9.1
<b>Germany</b>	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7
<b>Italy</b>	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
<b>Turkey</b>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5
<b>Russia</b>	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.7
<b>Greece</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6
<b>Romania</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
<b>France</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
<b>Belgium</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>Austria</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-2.3	-4.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-1.4	-3.8
<b>Germany</b>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3
<b>Italy</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5
<b>Turkey</b>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4
<b>Greece</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4
<b>Romania</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
<b>France</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
<b>Belgium</b>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
<b>Austria</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7

## Bulgaria: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	6.1	6.7	8.0	9.2	11.8	13.5
<b>Primary products</b>	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.3	9.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.4	9.6	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9
<b>Primary products</b>	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.2	7.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	4.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	5.6	6.6	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.3	6.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.4
<b>Primary products</b>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	-2.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.4	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-5.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.5	-1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	-4.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1

## Czech Republic: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	40.7	43.1	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	34.9	37.6	48.3	53.7	64.8	76.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	5.8	5.5	7.1	9.1	10.8	13.2
<b>Germany</b>	14.8	15.9	20.4	21.1	24.1	27.5
<b>Slovakia</b>	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.7
<b>Poland</b>	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.3
<b>Austria</b>	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1
<b>France</b>	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	4.1	4.9
<b>Italy</b>	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.6
<b>Russia</b>	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1
<b>Hungary</b>	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	43.0	45.7	56.3	61.5	74.2	86.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	31.2	32.7	45.2	50.1	59.7	69.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	11.8	13.1	11.1	11.4	14.5	17.2
<b>Germany</b>	14.0	14.8	20.3	21.3	24.2	27.5
<b>Slovakia</b>	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.5
<b>Poland</b>	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.3	4.5	5.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	5.0	5.8
<b>Austria</b>	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.4
<b>France</b>	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.5
<b>Italy</b>	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3
<b>Russia</b>	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.2	3.9
<b>Hungary</b>	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.3	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.7	4.9	3.2	3.6	5.1	7.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-6.0	-7.6	-4.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0
<b>Germany</b>	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.5
<b>Austria</b>	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3
<b>France</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3
<b>Italy</b>	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2
<b>Russia</b>	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-1.8
<b>Hungary</b>	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

## Czech Republic: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	40.7	43.1	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4
<b>Primary products</b>	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.7	7.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4
<i>Energy</i>	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	37.0	39.1	50.2	56.4	68.5	81.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	20.2	21.6	28.6	31.8	40.1	48.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	14.4	15.0	18.5	20.8	24.0	27.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	43.0	45.7	56.3	61.5	74.2	86.2
<b>Primary products</b>	6.6	7.1	7.7	10.6	12.9	13.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2
<i>Energy</i>	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.6	7.1	6.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	36.4	38.6	47.8	50.7	61.2	72.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	18.2	19.4	24.4	24.7	30.6	37.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	13.4	14.0	17.3	19.3	22.9	26.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.3	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2
<b>Primary products</b>	-3.0	-3.2	-2.8	-4.7	-6.1	-5.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7		-1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-3.7	-4.9	-4.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.6	0.5	2.5	5.7	7.3	8.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-2.4	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-3.3	-3.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.0	2.2	4.2	7.1	9.6	11.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

## Denmark: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	60.8	58.8	62.0	68.4	73.7	74.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	42.4	41.3	43.8	48.4	52.4	52.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	18.4	17.5	18.2	20.1	21.3	22.3
<b>Germany</b>	11.9	11.2	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.1
<b>Sweden</b>	7.1	7.4	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	6.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6
<b>Norway</b>	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3
<b>USA</b>	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.6
<b>France</b>	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
<b>Italy</b>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
<b>China</b>	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
<b>Belgium</b>	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	53.2	50.8	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	39.8	37.2	38.8	43.1	49.2	52.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	13.4	13.5	16.0	17.6	18.9	19.4
<b>Germany</b>	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.5	14.6	15.7
<b>Sweden</b>	6.2	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.1
<b>Norway</b>	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
<b>USA</b>	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3
<b>France</b>	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9
<b>Italy</b>	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
<b>China</b>	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.9
<b>Belgium</b>	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	2.6	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.2	0.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	5.0	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8
<b>Germany</b>	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-2.6
<b>Sweden</b>	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6
<b>Norway</b>	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1
<b>USA</b>	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.3
<b>France</b>	-0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7
<b>Italy</b>	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
<b>China</b>	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4

## Denmark: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	60.8	58.8	62.0	68.4	73.7	74.9
<b>Primary products</b>	17.7	17.6	18.8	21.7	24.4	23.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	11.7	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9
<i>Energy</i>	3.7	3.9	4.8	7.1	8.3	7.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	40.4	39.0	41.0	45.2	47.3	49.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.4	7.7	8.1	9.2	9.1	9.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	17.7	16.0	16.8	18.9	19.5	20.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	15.4	15.3	16.0	17.0	18.7	19.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	53.2	50.8	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.9
<b>Primary products</b>	10.4	10.4	11.1	12.5	13.8	14.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5
<i>Energy</i>	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	41.7	39.5	42.8	47.4	53.6	56.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	19.9	17.8	19.6	22.0	24.4	25.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	16.2	16.1	17.2	18.7	21.7	23.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.0
<b>Primary products</b>	7.3	7.2	7.7	9.2	10.6	9.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
<i>Energy</i>	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	4.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.3	-6.3	-7.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.2	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-5.0	-5.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.7	-3.0	-3.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0

## Germany: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	651.3	664.4	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	412.7	431.1	472.3	501.6	561.4	623.9
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	238.5	233.3	259.2	278.8	321.2	340.2
<b>France</b>	68.7	69.0	74.4	78.4	84.6	93.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	40.5	42.2	46.7	48.3	55.8	62.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	53.8	55.6	60.0	59.6	64.1	70.9
<b>Belgium</b>	31.1	35.3	40.3	43.3	46.5	51.4
<b>Italy</b>	47.3	48.4	51.5	53.4	58.9	65.0
<b>USA</b>	68.3	61.7	64.9	68.8	76.2	73.0
<b>Austria</b>	33.9	35.9	40.2	43.0	49.1	52.7
<b>China</b>	14.6	18.3	21.0	21.2	27.1	29.9
<b>Spain</b>	29.4	32.4	36.2	39.4	41.5	48.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	26.7	26.0	27.9	29.0	34.0	36.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	518.5	534.5	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	340.6	353.3	377.8	402.7	460.1	497.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	177.9	181.2	197.7	221.9	262.0	272.5
<b>France</b>	48.8	49.4	52.1	53.6	62.1	66.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	58.3	59.6	66.8	76.0	86.1	92.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	33.5	31.9	35.0	39.0	41.1	43.3
<b>Belgium</b>	36.6	38.2	43.4	46.2	52.9	59.9
<b>Italy</b>	33.2	33.8	35.3	35.6	41.0	44.4
<b>USA</b>	32.6	31.3	31.9	32.0	33.8	34.8
<b>Austria</b>	22.0	22.6	25.2	27.1	31.2	34.4
<b>China</b>	19.1	22.5	28.5	35.1	43.1	47.9
<b>Spain</b>	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.4	19.2	20.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	20.9	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.4	29.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	132.8	129.9	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	72.2	77.8	94.5	99.0	101.2	126.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	60.6	52.1	61.6	56.9	59.2	67.7
<b>France</b>	20.0	19.6	22.2	24.9	22.5	27.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-17.8	-17.4	-20.0	-27.7	-30.4	-30.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	20.3	23.7	25.0	20.6	23.0	27.6
<b>Belgium</b>	-5.5	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-6.4	-8.5
<b>Italy</b>	14.2	14.6	16.2	17.8	17.9	20.6
<b>USA</b>	35.6	30.4	33.0	36.8	42.4	38.3
<b>Austria</b>	11.9	13.2	15.1	15.8	17.9	18.4
<b>China</b>	-4.5	-4.2	-7.5	-14.0	-16.0	-18.0
<b>Spain</b>	14.5	16.4	19.3	22.0	22.3	27.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.0



## Germany: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	651.3	664.4	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0
<b>Primary products</b>	47.7	50.0	56.8	66.0	78.9	86.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	28.0	29.1	30.8	34.8	38.3	43.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	10.4	10.2	11.8	13.9	17.5	20.4
<i>Energy</i>	9.3	10.7	14.2	17.3	23.1	23.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	584.9	591.2	651.8	693.6	780.3	855.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	79.3	84.8	96.8	105.4	121.4	134.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	349.2	350.0	381.2	400.5	441.7	481.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	156.4	156.4	173.8	187.7	217.3	239.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	18.7	23.2	22.9	20.8	23.4	21.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	518.5	534.5	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8
<b>Primary products</b>	100.1	104.1	112.1	138.5	166.3	167.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	38.0	38.7	39.0	42.2	46.3	50.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	18.5	17.9	20.6	23.0	29.7	33.3
<i>Energy</i>	43.6	47.5	52.5	73.2	90.3	83.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	402.0	408.4	439.6	475.5	545.2	591.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	57.7	58.8	66.4	76.0	88.3	98.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	206.2	211.1	226.5	239.8	271.7	285.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	138.0	138.5	146.7	159.7	185.2	207.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	16.4	22.1	23.6	10.7	10.6	11.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	132.8	129.9	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3
<b>Primary products</b>	-52.4	-54.1	-55.4	-72.5	-87.4	-80.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-10.0	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5	-8.0	-7.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-8.1	-7.8	-8.8	-9.1	-12.2	-12.9
<i>Energy</i>	-34.3	-36.8	-38.3	-55.9	-67.2	-60.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	182.9	182.8	212.1	218.2	235.1	264.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	21.6	26.0	30.4	29.5	33.0	36.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	142.9	138.9	154.7	160.7	170.0	196.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	18.4	17.9	27.1	28.0	32.1	32.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.2	1.2	-0.7	10.2	12.7	9.8

## Estonia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.6	4.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.4
<b>Finland</b>	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
<b>Sweden</b>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
<b>Germany</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Russia</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
<b>Latvia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Poland</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.1	5.7	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.5	3.7	4.9	6.3	8.0	9.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.5
<b>Finland</b>	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8
<b>Sweden</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
<b>Germany</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
<b>Russia</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1
<b>Latvia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>Denmark</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Finland</b>	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.4
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
<b>Germany</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
<b>Russia</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4
<b>Latvia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Poland</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
<b>Denmark</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0

## Estonia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.6	4.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0
<b>Primary products</b>	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.1	5.7	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4
<b>Primary products</b>	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.5	7.8	8.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Ireland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	93.3	82.0	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	61.6	51.2	53.0	56.2	54.8	56.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	31.7	30.9	31.3	31.9	31.8	32.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	22.5	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.5	16.6
<b>USA</b>	16.3	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.8
<b>Belgium</b>	13.5	10.3	12.3	13.5	12.3	12.8
<b>Germany</b>	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
<b>France</b>	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.5
<b>Italy</b>	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2
<b>Spain</b>	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.2
<b>China</b>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	55.4	47.6	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	37.1	29.9	32.7	36.8	39.9	42.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	18.3	17.7	17.0	18.4	18.4	18.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	23.2	16.5	18.0	20.5	21.8	23.3
<b>USA</b>	8.8	7.4	6.8	7.6	6.7	6.9
<b>Belgium</b>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
<b>Germany</b>	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.9
<b>France</b>	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
<b>Italy</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
<b>Spain</b>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>China</b>	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	37.9	34.4	34.6	33.0	28.4	27.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	24.5	21.3	20.3	19.5	14.9	13.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	13.5	13.1	14.3	13.6	13.4	14.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.7	-1.7	-2.8	-5.1	-6.3	-6.7
<b>USA</b>	7.5	9.4	9.7	8.7	9.5	8.9
<b>Belgium</b>	12.6	9.4	11.2	12.3	10.9	11.3
<b>Germany</b>	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
<b>France</b>	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Italy</b>	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
<b>Spain</b>	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.8
<b>China</b>	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7

## Ireland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	93.3	82.0	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7
<b>Primary products</b>	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.7	11.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	81.3	70.3	71.9	75.2	73.0	74.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	39.1	35.8	37.5	40.4	39.8	43.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	32.1	23.3	22.7	22.9	22.8	21.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.0	10.4	10.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	55.4	47.6	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2
<b>Primary products</b>	6.7	6.6	7.6	9.3	10.4	12.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	5.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	45.5	38.1	38.8	42.4	44.3	45.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	28.1	20.7	20.9	23.0	23.5	23.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.5	10.5	10.9	12.0	12.9	13.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	37.9	34.4	34.6	33.0	28.4	27.5
<b>Primary products</b>	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	-1.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
<i>Energy</i>	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.7	-4.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	35.8	32.2	33.1	32.9	28.6	29.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	32.1	28.9	30.4	33.0	31.8	35.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.1	2.7	1.8	-0.1	-0.8	-2.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-2.5	-3.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.0

## Greece: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.6	10.6	11.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.0
<b>Germany</b>	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
<b>Italy</b>	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9
<b>France</b>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
<b>Russia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Spain</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
<b>Belgium</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Turkey</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	33.4	39.7	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	18.6	23.1	25.5	25.5	29.0	32.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	14.8	16.6	16.9	18.3	21.7	23.5
<b>Germany</b>	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.1
<b>Italy</b>	3.8	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.5
<b>France</b>	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1
<b>Russia</b>	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0
<b>China</b>	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8
<b>Spain</b>	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
<b>Turkey</b>	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-22.4	-27.8	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-11.9	-15.4	-17.6	-16.9	-18.5	-21.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-10.5	-12.4	-12.5	-13.0	-15.7	-17.4
<b>Germany</b>	-2.9	-3.4	-4.0	-3.9	-4.5	-5.2
<b>Italy</b>	-2.9	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.9	-4.6
<b>France</b>	-1.5	-2.1	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4
<b>Russia</b>	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
<b>China</b>	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-2.7
<b>Spain</b>	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4
<b>Belgium</b>	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.9
<b>Turkey</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0

## Greece: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2
<b>Primary products</b>	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	6.4	6.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.7	10.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	33.4	39.7	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6
<b>Primary products</b>	9.6	10.8	11.1	13.8	16.2	15.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	4.5	5.4	5.4	7.9	9.7	8.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	23.7	28.8	31.3	29.9	34.3	39.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.7	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	11.1	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4	16.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.1	13.0	15.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-22.4	-27.8	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4
<b>Primary products</b>	-5.6	-6.8	-7.2	-8.8	-9.8	-9.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.7
<i>Energy</i>	-3.6	-4.7	-4.5	-6.6	-7.5	-6.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-16.9	-21.2	-23.2	-21.3	-24.6	-28.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-2.6	-3.6	-4.1	-4.3	-4.8	-5.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-9.6	-12.4	-13.0	-10.7	-12.3	-14.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-4.7	-5.3	-6.2	-6.3	-7.6	-9.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

## Spain: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	132.9	138.0	146.8	154.9	170.2	184.8
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	99.4	103.9	109.2	112.1	121.1	130.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	33.5	34.2	37.7	42.8	49.1	54.0
<b>France</b>	25.3	26.5	28.5	29.7	31.9	32.9
<b>Germany</b>	15.3	16.5	17.1	17.6	18.6	18.9
<b>Italy</b>	12.6	13.4	13.3	13.0	14.5	14.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.0	13.6	13.2
<b>Portugal</b>	13.6	13.3	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.7
<b>China</b>	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1
<b>USA</b>	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.4
<b>Belgium</b>	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.0
<b>Russia</b>	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	174.6	184.4	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	120.7	127.9	141.1	149.0	161.7	179.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	53.9	56.6	66.6	83.2	100.1	105.1
<b>France</b>	30.4	31.0	33.0	34.2	35.0	34.5
<b>Germany</b>	29.1	30.9	34.8	35.4	38.7	42.7
<b>Italy</b>	15.6	16.8	19.0	19.9	21.6	22.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	11.6	12.2	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.9
<b>Portugal</b>	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.6	8.7	8.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.8	12.5
<b>China</b>	4.8	5.7	7.2	9.8	12.1	15.8
<b>USA</b>	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.1	8.4
<b>Belgium</b>	6.2	6.7	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.4
<b>Russia</b>	2.6	2.8	3.6	5.1	7.3	7.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-41.7	-46.4	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-21.4	-24.0	-32.0	-36.9	-40.6	-48.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-20.3	-22.4	-28.9	-40.4	-51.0	-51.0
<b>France</b>	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-3.1	-1.6
<b>Germany</b>	-13.8	-14.4	-17.7	-17.8	-20.1	-23.8
<b>Italy</b>	-3.1	-3.4	-5.7	-6.9	-7.1	-7.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.3	0.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.3
<b>Portugal</b>	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-4.3	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-7.2	-6.8
<b>China</b>	-4.0	-4.6	-6.0	-8.3	-10.4	-13.7
<b>USA</b>	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-1.0
<b>Belgium</b>	-2.7	-2.6	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5
<b>Russia</b>	-1.9	-2.0	-2.7	-4.0	-5.8	-5.7



## Spain: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	132.9	138.0	146.8	154.9	170.2	184.8
<b>Primary products</b>	27.0	28.5	30.3	32.5	35.6	39.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	18.4	19.4	19.4	20.0	21.1	22.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3
<i>Energy</i>	3.9	4.7	6.0	7.3	8.8	10.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	104.6	108.0	114.7	120.6	132.6	143.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	14.4	15.2	16.0	18.6	20.4	23.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	53.7	56.8	60.9	62.4	67.6	71.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	36.5	36.0	37.8	39.7	44.6	48.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	174.6	184.4	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1
<b>Primary products</b>	42.7	43.5	49.9	61.7	73.1	77.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	16.5	17.0	18.2	19.8	20.3	22.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	7.3	7.4	8.3	9.3	11.7	12.4
<i>Energy</i>	18.9	19.1	23.3	32.6	41.1	42.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	130.4	139.5	156.2	169.2	187.3	204.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.9	29.0	31.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	66.5	71.2	81.7	88.3	96.2	103.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	41.9	44.9	49.7	54.0	62.1	69.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-41.7	-46.4	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2
<b>Primary products</b>	-15.7	-15.0	-19.6	-29.2	-37.5	-38.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.7	-0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.7	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1	-5.9	-6.0
<i>Energy</i>	-15.0	-14.4	-17.3	-25.3	-32.3	-32.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-25.8	-31.5	-41.5	-48.6	-54.8	-61.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-7.6	-8.2	-8.9	-8.3	-8.6	-8.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-12.8	-14.4	-20.8	-25.9	-28.7	-32.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-5.5	-8.9	-11.8	-14.3	-17.5	-20.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8

## France: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	350.8	346.6	363.5	372.5	394.9	402.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	228.4	231.1	239.8	236.5	258.7	261.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	122.4	115.5	123.7	136.0	136.2	141.7
<b>Germany</b>	52.7	53.2	54.7	54.8	61.4	60.2
<b>Belgium</b>	24.1	25.3	26.2	26.6	28.6	29.5
<b>Italy</b>	31.5	32.1	32.6	32.4	35.1	36.0
<b>Spain</b>	31.6	33.2	34.4	35.9	38.0	37.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	34.6	32.6	34.1	31.0	32.8	32.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	13.5	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.9	16.5
<b>USA</b>	27.5	23.2	24.4	26.5	26.0	24.8
<b>China</b>	3.7	4.7	5.4	6.3	8.1	9.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4
<b>Russia</b>	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	348.2	352.6	378.6	405.2	431.6	452.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	238.9	247.6	263.6	273.7	298.6	311.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	109.3	104.9	115.0	131.5	133.0	140.9
<b>Germany</b>	67.5	69.1	72.7	76.6	81.6	85.1
<b>Belgium</b>	32.0	33.4	37.5	43.4	47.9	51.0
<b>Italy</b>	30.7	32.1	33.3	33.6	36.0	37.7
<b>Spain</b>	23.5	26.0	27.9	28.3	30.1	32.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	25.5	24.5	26.5	23.9	28.6	25.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	24.4	24.6	25.5	26.6	29.2	31.2
<b>USA</b>	23.7	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.7	19.6
<b>China</b>	8.6	9.6	11.7	14.5	15.8	18.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	8.9	8.5	9.4	10.2	10.5	10.9
<b>Russia</b>	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.0	9.4	10.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.6	-6.0	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-49.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-10.5	-16.6	-23.8	-37.2	-40.0	-50.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	13.1	10.5	8.7	4.5	3.3	0.8
<b>Germany</b>	-14.8	-15.9	-18.1	-21.8	-20.2	-24.9
<b>Belgium</b>	-7.9	-8.1	-11.2	-16.9	-19.3	-21.4
<b>Italy</b>	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.7
<b>Spain</b>	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.6	7.8	5.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.1	4.1	7.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-10.9	-11.5	-11.6	-12.1	-13.4	-14.7
<b>USA</b>	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.2
<b>China</b>	-4.9	-4.9	-6.3	-8.2	-7.8	-9.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.6
<b>Russia</b>	-2.7	-3.2	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	-4.8

## France: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	350.8	346.6	363.5	372.5	394.9	402.7
<b>Primary products</b>	50.1	51.7	53.8	59.5	65.6	68.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	35.7	36.4	36.3	37.0	39.3	42.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.1	10.0	10.5
<i>Energy</i>	7.8	8.4	9.7	14.4	16.3	15.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	295.0	289.8	302.7	307.0	322.7	325.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	53.3	53.6	56.8	60.4	66.1	69.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	163.5	158.8	163.7	161.2	163.1	157.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	78.1	77.4	82.2	85.4	93.4	99.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	5.8	5.1	6.9	6.0	6.7	8.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	348.2	352.6	378.6	405.2	431.6	452.0
<b>Primary products</b>	65.1	67.6	75.3	90.7	102.3	105.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	26.6	27.2	27.8	28.7	30.1	32.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.2	11.5	12.4
<i>Energy</i>	29.4	31.1	37.8	51.9	60.8	60.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	280.6	282.5	300.7	311.7	327.0	342.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	42.4	44.1	46.8	51.2	54.0	59.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	145.2	144.2	151.9	153.5	155.6	156.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	93.0	94.2	101.9	107.0	117.4	127.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.6	-6.0	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-49.3
<b>Primary products</b>	-15.1	-15.9	-21.5	-31.2	-36.8	-37.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	9.2	9.2	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9
<i>Energy</i>	-21.7	-22.7	-28.2	-37.5	-44.5	-45.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	14.3	7.3	2.0	-4.6	-4.3	-17.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.9	9.5	10.0	9.3	12.1	10.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	18.3	14.6	11.7	7.7	7.5	1.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-14.9	-16.8	-19.7	-21.5	-23.9	-28.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	5.2

## Italy: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	269.1	264.6	284.4	299.9	332.0	358.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	163.9	165.0	176.0	183.7	203.1	215.4
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	105.2	99.6	108.5	116.3	128.9	143.2
<b>Germany</b>	37.3	37.2	38.8	39.5	43.9	46.1
<b>France</b>	33.1	33.0	35.2	36.8	39.1	41.0
<b>Spain</b>	17.4	18.9	20.7	22.5	24.5	26.5
<b>USA</b>	25.8	22.0	22.4	24.0	24.5	24.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	18.8	18.7	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.4
<b>China</b>	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.3
<b>Belgium</b>	8.3	7.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	10.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	9.4	10.0	11.8	11.6	12.6	13.4
<b>Russia</b>	3.8	3.8	5.0	6.1	7.6	9.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	261.2	263.0	285.6	309.3	352.5	368.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	164.2	166.5	177.6	183.9	202.9	209.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	97.1	96.5	108.1	125.5	149.6	158.4
<b>Germany</b>	46.8	47.5	51.3	53.6	59.1	62.3
<b>France</b>	29.9	30.0	31.3	30.8	32.7	33.2
<b>Spain</b>	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.2	15.0	15.6
<b>USA</b>	12.5	10.3	10.0	10.7	10.7	11.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	13.4	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	15.4	15.4	16.9	17.5	19.7	20.2
<b>China</b>	8.3	9.6	11.8	14.1	17.9	21.8
<b>Belgium</b>	11.5	11.3	12.7	13.8	14.9	15.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.3	11.1
<b>Russia</b>	7.9	8.2	9.7	11.7	13.6	14.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.8	1.6	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-9.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	5.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	8.1	3.1	0.4	-9.2	-20.7	-15.2
<b>Germany</b>	-9.6	-10.3	-12.6	-14.2	-15.2	-16.1
<b>France</b>	3.2	3.1	4.0	6.0	6.4	7.8
<b>Spain</b>	5.3	6.2	7.4	9.3	9.5	10.9
<b>USA</b>	13.3	11.7	12.4	13.2	13.8	13.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.4	6.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	8.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-8.5	-9.0	-10.2	-10.2	-11.7	-11.7
<b>China</b>	-4.3	-5.7	-7.4	-9.5	-12.2	-15.5
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.2	-4.1	-5.6	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.4	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
<b>Russia</b>	-4.1	-4.4	-4.8	-5.6	-6.0	-4.8

## Italy: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	269.1	264.6	284.4	299.9	332.0	358.6
<b>Primary products</b>	25.6	26.3	28.7	33.7	37.6	41.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	17.0	16.8	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.5
<i>Energy</i>	4.8	5.8	6.8	10.6	12.2	14.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	239.0	231.2	252.3	262.7	290.6	313.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	27.9	27.1	29.0	32.2	35.0	36.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	100.6	98.2	108.1	112.1	123.8	137.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	110.5	105.9	115.2	118.4	131.8	139.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	4.5	7.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	261.2	263.0	285.6	309.3	352.5	368.1
<b>Primary products</b>	59.3	59.9	66.6	89.9	106.6	106.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	21.5	22.4	23.9	24.7	26.6	27.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	14.5	13.9	15.6	16.1	18.5	18.4
<i>Energy</i>	23.2	23.6	27.1	49.1	61.6	60.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	187.3	185.8	206.3	215.7	242.0	257.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	33.7	34.4	38.1	40.8	45.0	47.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	86.9	85.0	92.3	94.1	100.2	105.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	66.7	66.4	75.9	80.8	96.8	104.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	14.7	17.4	12.7	3.7	3.8	4.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.8	1.6	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-9.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-33.7	-33.6	-37.9	-56.2	-69.1	-65.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-4.6	-5.6	-6.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	-10.7	-10.2	-11.3	-11.5	-13.0	-12.9
<i>Energy</i>	-18.4	-17.8	-20.3	-38.5	-49.4	-46.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	51.7	45.4	46.1	47.0	48.6	56.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-5.9	-7.2	-9.0	-8.6	-10.0	-10.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	13.7	13.1	15.8	18.0	23.6	31.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	43.8	39.5	39.3	37.6	35.0	35.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-10.2	-10.3	-9.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.1

## Cyprus: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Greece</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Italy</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Germany</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Israel</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>France</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>China</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Spain</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Japan</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
<b>Greece</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Italy</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Germany</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Israel</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>France</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>China</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Spain</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Japan</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.5	-3.2	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-5.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-2.0	-1.9	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7
<b>Greece</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
<b>Italy</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
<b>Germany</b>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
<b>Israel</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
<b>France</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
<b>China</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Spain</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Japan</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

## Cyprus: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
<b>Primary products</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.3
<b>Primary products</b>	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.5	-3.2	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-5.3
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.7	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-3.2	-3.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Latvia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.4
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
<b>Germany</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Russia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
<b>Estonia</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Poland</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Finland</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Denmark</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Belarus</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.3	3.5	4.3	5.3	7.0	8.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
<b>Germany</b>	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7
<b>Russia</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0
<b>Estonia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
<b>Finland</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Denmark</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Belarus</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-4.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9
<b>Lithuania</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
<b>Germany</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2
<b>Russia</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Estonia</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Sweden</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Poland</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6
<b>Finland</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Denmark</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
<b>Belarus</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2



## Latvia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.1
<b>Primary products</b>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2
<b>Primary products</b>	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.9	6.7	8.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
<i>Energy</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Lithuania: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.5	6.2	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.8	3.9	5.0	6.2	7.2	8.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.4
<b>Russia</b>	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9
<b>Germany</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Latvia</b>	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6
<b>Estonia</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
<b>Sweden</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>France</b>	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Denmark</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.0	8.5	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	4.5	4.8	6.3	7.4	9.7	12.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.1	5.8	5.6
<b>Russia</b>	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Germany</b>	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7
<b>Poland</b>	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9
<b>Latvia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Estonia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-4.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.2
<b>Russia</b>	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	-2.3	-1.3
<b>Germany</b>	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4
<b>Poland</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1
<b>Latvia</b>	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Estonia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Sweden</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.4
<b>France</b>	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Denmark</b>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Lithuania: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.5	6.2	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5
<b>Primary products</b>	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.5	8.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.0	8.5	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8
<b>Primary products</b>	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	5.5	5.9	6.8	8.0	10.1	12.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.8	6.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7	-3.6	-4.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-2.3	-3.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Luxembourg: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	10.8	11.8	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	9.5	10.5	11.8	13.6	16.3	14.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
<b>Germany</b>	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5
<b>Belgium</b>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
<b>France</b>	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
<b>Italy</b>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2
<b>USA</b>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Spain</b>	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Sweden</b>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.4	14.3	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	11.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	14.9	14.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.8	6.2	5.3
<b>Germany</b>	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8
<b>Belgium</b>	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.5
<b>France</b>	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>China</b>	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
<b>Italy</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.3
<b>USA</b>	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Spain</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.8	1.4	-0.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-1.0	-2.0	-2.6	-3.2	-4.3	-3.5
<b>Germany</b>	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8
<b>China</b>	0.0	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-3.3	-3.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Italy</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
<b>USA</b>	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
<b>Spain</b>	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4

## Luxembourg: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	10.8	11.8	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.4
<b>Primary products</b>	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	9.8	10.8	12.0	14.0	17.0	15.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.2	5.2	5.5	7.4	9.6	7.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.4	14.3	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.0
<b>Primary products</b>	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	10.5	11.2	12.4	13.5	16.3	15.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.9	10.2	8.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7
<b>Primary products</b>	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5	-3.2	-3.8	-3.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	
<i>Energy</i>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

## Hungary: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	36.5	38.1	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	30.8	32.1	37.1	40.9	47.5	55.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	5.7	6.0	7.6	9.7	12.5	14.7
<b>Germany</b>	13.0	12.9	14.1	15.2	17.5	19.6
<b>Austria</b>	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
<b>Italy</b>	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9
<b>Russia</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.2
<b>France</b>	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3
<b>China</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.6
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	39.9	42.3	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	25.9	27.3	33.3	37.4	43.8	48.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.1	18.6	21.3
<b>Germany</b>	9.7	10.4	13.2	14.7	16.8	18.6
<b>Austria</b>	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
<b>Italy</b>	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1
<b>Russia</b>	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.8
<b>France</b>	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0
<b>China</b>	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.4
<b>Poland</b>	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	6.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-8.3	-9.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.6
<b>Germany</b>	3.3	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Austria</b>	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
<b>Italy</b>	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
<b>Russia</b>	-1.9	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.6
<b>France</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>China</b>	-2.0	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.6
<b>Poland</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Slovakia</b>	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0

## Hungary: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	36.5	38.1	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6
<b>Primary products</b>	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	32.3	33.8	40.1	42.3	53.2	60.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.9	5.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	21.4	23.2	27.9	29.7	37.3	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.9	11.0	12.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.5	1.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	39.9	42.3	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7
<b>Primary products</b>	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.7	10.3	10.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
<i>Energy</i>	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	6.8	6.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	34.8	36.6	42.3	44.0	51.3	58.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	20.8	21.7	25.8	27.1	32.0	36.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.3	10.8	11.8	11.9	13.4	15.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-5.0	-3.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.7	-5.7	-4.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.5	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	1.9	2.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	5.3	6.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-1.8	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7

## Malta: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
<b>Italy</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Germany</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Singapore</b>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>USA</b>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Japan</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>China</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Spain</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
<b>Italy</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
<b>Germany</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>France</b>	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Singapore</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>USA</b>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Japan</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Spain</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Italy</b>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
<b>Germany</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>France</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Singapore</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>USA</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Japan</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>China</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Spain</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1



## Malta: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
<b>Primary products</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
<b>Primary products</b>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Netherlands: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	258.1	261.7	287.3	326.6	369.3	401.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	207.5	210.4	229.5	260.7	292.3	313.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	50.6	51.3	57.8	66.0	77.0	88.1
<b>Germany</b>	64.4	66.0	72.1	81.3	94.0	98.2
<b>Belgium</b>	32.2	32.6	34.6	42.5	51.5	54.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	27.9	26.6	29.1	29.9	33.0	36.8
<b>France</b>	26.7	26.8	28.3	30.6	31.6	34.0
<b>USA</b>	11.7	11.7	12.2	13.9	16.5	17.5
<b>China</b>	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.7
<b>Italy</b>	15.7	15.9	17.3	18.6	18.9	20.3
<b>Russia</b>	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.6	5.5	6.9
<b>Spain</b>	9.4	10.0	11.4	13.3	13.3	14.5
<b>Japan</b>	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	231.9	234.0	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	128.0	128.4	136.6	144.6	165.3	180.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	103.9	105.6	120.4	147.9	166.7	179.3
<b>Germany</b>	40.9	42.2	46.1	48.6	56.7	63.7
<b>Belgium</b>	22.8	23.7	25.0	27.2	31.3	33.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	18.6	17.3	16.3	17.1	19.6	20.7
<b>France</b>	12.4	11.8	12.8	13.6	15.1	15.7
<b>USA</b>	21.0	18.6	20.3	22.2	25.9	26.3
<b>China</b>	12.0	14.7	19.0	25.8	31.0	37.7
<b>Italy</b>	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.8
<b>Russia</b>	4.3	5.5	7.3	13.0	17.1	18.3
<b>Spain</b>	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.4
<b>Japan</b>	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	26.2	27.7	30.4	34.2	37.3	42.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	79.6	81.9	92.9	116.1	127.0	133.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-53.3	-54.3	-62.6	-81.9	-89.8	-91.2
<b>Germany</b>	23.5	23.8	26.1	32.8	37.3	34.5
<b>Belgium</b>	9.5	8.9	9.6	15.3	20.2	21.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	9.3	9.2	12.8	12.8	13.4	16.0
<b>France</b>	14.3	15.1	15.5	17.0	16.6	18.3
<b>USA</b>	-9.2	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-9.4	-8.8
<b>China</b>	-10.4	-13.1	-16.7	-23.2	-27.6	-34.0
<b>Italy</b>	9.3	9.9	11.2	11.8	11.5	12.5
<b>Russia</b>	-1.7	-2.6	-3.9	-8.5	-11.6	-11.3
<b>Spain</b>	4.7	5.2	6.1	8.0	7.6	8.2
<b>Japan</b>	-7.0	-6.5	-7.2	-7.1	-7.8	-8.5

## Netherlands: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	258.1	261.7	287.3	326.6	369.3	401.9
<b>Primary products</b>	74.6	75.2	75.2	97.8	115.2	123.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	37.3	37.2	38.5	40.2	42.6	46.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	14.8	14.9	17.5	18.8	21.3	23.6
<i>Energy</i>	22.5	23.0	19.2	38.8	51.4	53.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	176.7	180.2	201.6	225.2	250.4	275.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	38.1	39.0	45.3	49.9	55.7	62.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	84.0	86.2	96.0	108.7	115.2	131.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	54.6	55.0	60.3	66.6	79.4	80.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	6.8	6.3	10.5	3.6	3.7	3.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	231.9	234.0	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4
<b>Primary products</b>	57.8	59.6	65.4	83.8	99.7	107.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	22.3	22.9	23.5	24.2	26.0	28.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	11.2	11.3	13.0	14.5	15.9	18.3
<i>Energy</i>	24.3	25.4	28.9	45.2	57.8	60.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	173.1	173.7	188.2	207.8	230.5	250.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	28.1	27.7	31.1	35.2	38.9	44.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	86.9	88.3	97.2	106.1	112.4	119.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	58.2	57.7	59.9	66.6	79.3	86.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.0	0.7	3.4	0.9	1.8	1.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	26.2	27.7	30.4	34.2	37.3	42.4
<b>Primary products</b>	16.8	15.6	9.8	14.0	15.6	15.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	15.0	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.3
<i>Energy</i>	-1.8	-2.4	-9.8	-6.4	-6.4	-7.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.6	6.5	13.4	17.5	19.8	24.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.0	11.3	14.1	14.8	16.9	17.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.9	-2.1	-1.2	2.7	2.9	12.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-3.5	-2.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	-5.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	5.8	5.6	7.1	2.7	1.9	2.0

## Austria: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	83.2	85.9	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	62.3	64.7	70.0	72.3	78.4	86.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	20.9	21.2	25.2	28.3	30.5	32.7
<b>Germany</b>	26.2	27.1	30.4	31.2	32.7	35.6
<b>Italy</b>	7.7	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.8	10.5
<b>Switzerland</b>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
<b>USA</b>	4.1	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.9
<b>France</b>	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
<b>Hungary</b>	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
<b>Poland</b>	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	82.8	88.0	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	66.9	72.0	79.8	82.4	87.1	94.4
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	15.9	16.0	16.6	20.0	22.2	24.6
<b>Germany</b>	35.4	38.1	44.7	46.9	49.7	54.1
<b>Italy</b>	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.6	8.4
<b>Switzerland</b>	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3
<b>USA</b>	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7
<b>France</b>	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.1
<b>Hungary</b>	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>Poland</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-4.6	-7.3	-9.8	-10.1	-8.6	-7.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	5.0	5.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Germany</b>	-9.2	-11.0	-14.2	-15.7	-16.9	-18.5
<b>Italy</b>	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.6
<b>USA</b>	1.2	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2
<b>France</b>	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0
<b>Poland</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6

## Austria: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	83.2	85.9	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4
<b>Primary products</b>	8.9	9.7	11.4	13.5	12.8	14.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.0
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.5	3.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	73.7	75.6	83.3	86.6	95.6	103.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.5	11.3	12.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	36.6	37.5	43.1	42.4	45.6	49.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	29.0	29.9	31.9	34.7	38.7	41.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	82.8	88.0	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0
<b>Primary products</b>	13.7	14.7	17.2	21.8	23.0	23.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.1
<i>Energy</i>	5.7	6.5	8.1	11.8	11.8	11.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	68.7	72.8	78.9	80.1	85.9	94.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	33.5	36.3	39.8	38.5	39.5	43.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	26.2	27.2	29.5	30.8	34.3	37.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4
<b>Primary products</b>	-4.9	-5.0	-5.9	-8.3	-10.3	-9.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2
<i>Energy</i>	-3.9	-4.4	-5.2	-7.4	-9.3	-8.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	5.1	2.9	4.5	6.5	9.7	8.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.1	1.2	3.3	3.9	6.1	5.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.9	4.5	3.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6

## Poland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	43.5	47.5	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	35.3	38.9	48.5	56.5	69.7	80.7
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	8.2	8.6	11.9	15.4	18.6	21.6
<b>Germany</b>	14.1	15.4	18.1	20.3	24.0	26.5
<b>Russia</b>	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.7
<b>Italy</b>	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.8
<b>France</b>	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.9	5.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.3	2.4	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.1
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
<b>Sweden</b>	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3
<b>China</b>	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	58.5	60.4	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	40.8	42.0	54.3	61.5	73.8	88.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	17.7	18.3	17.8	20.2	27.3	32.3
<b>Germany</b>	14.2	14.7	20.2	24.2	29.4	35.1
<b>Russia</b>	4.7	4.6	5.1	7.1	9.7	10.5
<b>Italy</b>	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.5	7.9
<b>France</b>	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.1	2.0	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6
<b>Belgium</b>	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9
<b>Sweden</b>	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.2
<b>China</b>	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	5.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.0	-12.8	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-5.5	-3.1	-5.9	-5.0	-4.2	-8.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-9.5	-9.8	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-10.7
<b>Germany</b>	-0.1	0.6	-2.1	-3.9	-5.4	-8.6
<b>Russia</b>	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8	-3.9	-5.9	-5.7
<b>Italy</b>	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-1.2
<b>France</b>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.4
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
<b>Sweden</b>	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>China</b>	-2.0	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1	-3.0	-4.3

## Poland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	43.5	47.5	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3
<b>Primary products</b>	6.5	7.1	9.9	12.3	14.2	15.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.3	3.8	5.0	6.8	8.1	9.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6
<i>Energy</i>	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	37.0	40.5	50.5	59.6	74.0	86.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.9	6.3	7.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	16.4	17.9	23.4	28.1	35.5	41.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.9	19.4	23.2	26.6	32.1	37.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	58.5	60.4	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9
<b>Primary products</b>	10.6	10.5	13.1	16.9	19.5	23.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.8	5.6	7.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.0
<i>Energy</i>	5.3	5.5	6.6	9.4	10.5	12.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	47.9	49.8	59.0	64.8	79.1	94.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.7	8.9	10.2	11.6	13.6	15.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	22.0	22.9	27.9	29.3	36.4	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.2	17.9	20.9	23.8	29.1	36.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.0	-12.8	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7
<b>Primary products</b>	-4.1	-3.5	-3.3	-4.6	-5.3	-7.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4
<i>Energy</i>	-3.2	-3.5	-3.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-10.9	-9.3	-8.5	-5.2	-5.1	-8.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-5.9	-5.8	-6.3	-6.8	-7.3	-8.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-5.6	-5.0	-4.5	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-3.0

## Portugal: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	27.4	28.1	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	22.3	22.8	23.0	24.5	26.7	28.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	7.8	8.8
<b>Spain</b>	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.1	10.2
<b>Germany</b>	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.8
<b>France</b>	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.6
<b>Italy</b>	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
<b>USA</b>	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8
<b>Belgium</b>	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
<b>Angola</b>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7
<b>Brazil</b>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	42.5	41.7	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	33.9	33.2	34.1	37.7	40.2	43.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	8.6	8.6	10.1	11.5	13.0	14.0
<b>Spain</b>	12.3	12.5	12.9	14.2	15.4	16.8
<b>Germany</b>	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3
<b>France</b>	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8
<b>Italy</b>	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6
<b>USA</b>	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
<b>Belgium</b>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
<b>Angola</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
<b>Brazil</b>	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.1	-13.7	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-11.6	-10.4	-11.0	-13.1	-13.4	-14.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-3.5	-3.3	-4.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3
<b>Spain</b>	-6.5	-5.9	-5.8	-6.3	-6.2	-6.7
<b>Germany</b>	-1.5	-2.0	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.5
<b>France</b>	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Italy</b>	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3
<b>USA</b>	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7
<b>Angola</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
<b>Brazil</b>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1



## Portugal: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	27.4	28.1	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6
<b>Primary products</b>	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	23.8	24.3	24.6	24.9	27.5	29.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	11.2	12.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.9	14.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	42.5	41.7	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1
<b>Primary products</b>	10.5	10.6	11.4	14.0	15.5	16.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
<i>Energy</i>	4.1	4.2	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	31.8	31.0	32.7	34.7	37.1	40.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.5	17.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	12.6	12.1	12.7	13.6	14.7	16.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.1	-13.7	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-7.0	-6.9	-7.3	-9.0	-9.2	-9.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-3.6	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-6.2	-6.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-8.0	-6.8	-8.1	-9.8	-9.7	-10.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-5.1	-4.4	-5.1	-5.9	-5.3	-5.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9

## Romania: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	14.7	15.6	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	10.8	11.8	14.1	15.6	18.2	21.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	3.8	3.9	4.8	6.7	7.7	8.3
<b>Germany</b>	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.1	5.0
<b>Italy</b>	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0
<b>France</b>	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
<b>Hungary</b>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6
<b>Turkey</b>	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1
<b>Russia</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Austria</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.9	21.2	26.3	32.6	40.8	51.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	12.9	14.5	17.3	20.5	25.8	36.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	6.0	6.8	9.0	12.1	14.9	14.7
<b>Germany</b>	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.5	6.2	8.8
<b>Italy</b>	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5
<b>France</b>	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.2
<b>Hungary</b>	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.5
<b>Turkey</b>	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8
<b>Russia</b>	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.2
<b>Austria</b>	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-4.2	-5.6	-7.4	-10.3	-14.9	-21.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-4.9	-7.7	-15.1
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-2.2	-2.9	-4.2	-5.4	-7.3	-6.5
<b>Germany</b>	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-3.8
<b>Italy</b>	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5
<b>France</b>	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.9
<b>Turkey</b>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7
<b>Russia</b>	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.8
<b>Austria</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.2
<b>Poland</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

## Romania: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	14.7	15.6	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.4
<b>Primary products</b>	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6
<i>Energy</i>	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	12.3	13.1	15.9	18.1	21.0	24.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.1	3.4	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.5	9.0	10.4	11.1	11.8	13.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.9	21.2	26.3	32.6	40.8	51.0
<b>Primary products</b>	3.9	4.4	5.5	7.4	8.8	10.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
<i>Energy</i>	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.6	5.5	5.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	15.0	16.7	20.7	25.1	31.8	40.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	5.3	6.3	8.6	10.8	14.4	19.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	7.6	8.3	9.4	11.0	13.1	16.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-4.2	-5.6	-7.4	-10.3	-14.9	-21.6
<b>Primary products</b>	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-3.3	-4.1	-5.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.9	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.7	-3.6	-4.8	-7.0	-10.8	-16.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.2	-2.9	-4.1	-5.2	-6.7	-9.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Slovenia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.0	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	7.5	7.7	8.9	10.5	12.7	15.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	6.7
<b>Germany</b>	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.1
<b>Italy</b>	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7
<b>Austria</b>	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
<b>Croatia</b>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8
<b>France</b>	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
<b>Hungary</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Russia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
<b>Serbia (*)</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	12.2	14.3	16.4	19.2	23.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	9.0	9.4	11.7	13.0	15.0	17.0
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	4.3	6.1
<b>Germany</b>	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.2
<b>Italy</b>	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9
<b>Austria</b>	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7
<b>Croatia</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
<b>France</b>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
<b>Hungary</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
<b>Russia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Serbia (*)</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-1.5	-1.7	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.7
<b>Germany</b>	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Italy</b>	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
<b>Austria</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1
<b>Croatia</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>France</b>	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
<b>Russia</b>	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Serbia (*)</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4

(\*) Serbia and Montenegro from 2002 to 2004.

## Slovenia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.0	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0
<b>Primary products</b>	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	10.2	10.5	12.3	14.2	16.7	20.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.1	4.1	5.0	6.0	7.1	9.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	12.2	14.3	16.4	19.2	23.0
<b>Primary products</b>	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	9.5	10.0	14.1	12.7	14.8	18.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.9	4.2	6.0	5.4	6.3	8.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.0	4.1	5.8	5.3	6.2	7.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Energy</i>	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.8	0.6	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.9	0.8	-0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Slovakia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	15.2	19.3	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	13.6	16.6	19.3	22.4	29.0	36.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.4	5.6
<b>Germany</b>	4.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.8	9.1
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.3
<b>Hungary</b>	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5
<b>Russia</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0
<b>Poland</b>	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6
<b>Austria</b>	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9
<b>Italy</b>	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	17.5	19.9	24.0	27.9	35.7	43.9
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	12.8	14.8	18.9	21.7	26.9	32.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.2	8.8	11.3
<b>Germany</b>	4.0	5.1	6.2	6.7	8.2	9.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.7	2.9	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.6
<b>Hungary</b>	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.9
<b>Russia</b>	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.0
<b>Poland</b>	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2
<b>Austria</b>	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
<b>France</b>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7
<b>Italy</b>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.3	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.1	4.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-3.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	-4.5	-5.7
<b>Germany</b>	0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.2
<b>Hungary</b>	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4
<b>Russia</b>	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-2.6	-3.5	-3.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
<b>Austria</b>	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>France</b>	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1
<b>Italy</b>	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5

## Slovakia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	15.2	19.3	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.5
<b>Primary products</b>	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	13.2	17.1	19.4	21.8	29.0	37.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	16.2	22.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	12.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	17.5	19.9	24.0	27.9	35.7	43.9
<b>Primary products</b>	3.9	3.9	4.9	6.3	7.7	8.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.8	4.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	13.5	15.9	19.0	21.4	27.8	35.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.6	8.1	9.6	10.6	13.8	19.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	5.0	5.8	7.1	8.1	10.8	12.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.3	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-2.9	-3.8	-3.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
<i>Energy</i>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	3.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

## Finland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	47.7	47.0	49.5	52.7	61.5	65.7
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	29.2	28.3	28.7	29.9	35.2	37.3
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	18.6	18.7	20.8	22.7	26.3	28.4
<b>Germany</b>	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.9	7.2
<b>Sweden</b>	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.0
<b>Russia</b>	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8
<b>USA</b>	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.2
<b>China</b>	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2
<b>France</b>	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3
<b>Italy</b>	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8
<b>Denmark</b>	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	36.2	37.6	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	25.3	25.7	27.9	31.5	35.3	38.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	10.9	11.9	13.5	15.7	19.9	21.4
<b>Germany</b>	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	9.4
<b>Sweden</b>	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.2
<b>Russia</b>	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.7	8.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9
<b>USA</b>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
<b>China</b>	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.3
<b>France</b>	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
<b>Italy</b>	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
<b>Denmark</b>	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	9.4	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	3.9	2.7	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.9
<b>Germany</b>	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.2	-1.7	-2.2
<b>Sweden</b>	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2
<b>Russia</b>	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-1.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
<b>USA</b>	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.9
<b>China</b>	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1
<b>France</b>	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Italy</b>	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
<b>Denmark</b>	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8



## Finland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	47.7	47.0	49.5	52.7	61.5	65.7
<b>Primary products</b>	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	8.1	8.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8
<i>Energy</i>	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	41.7	40.8	40.1	43.8	50.8	54.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	21.0	20.0	19.9	23.4	26.1	28.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.4	17.4	17.9	17.4	21.2	22.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	36.2	37.6	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6
<b>Primary products</b>	8.4	9.2	10.5	12.0	16.3	17.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.7	5.2	6.2
<i>Energy</i>	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.0	8.5	8.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	27.0	27.5	29.4	34.3	38.5	41.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.8	5.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	14.6	14.8	15.7	19.2	21.1	22.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.2	8.4	9.1	10.0	11.6	13.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	9.4	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.7	-3.4	-4.5	-5.8	-8.2	-8.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-2.4
<i>Energy</i>	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-3.6	-5.2	-4.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	14.7	13.2	10.7	9.5	12.3	12.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.9	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.4	5.3	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	9.2	9.0	8.8	7.4	9.6	9.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-0.5	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3

## Sweden: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	86.2	90.3	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	50.5	53.0	58.5	62.1	70.8	75.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	35.7	37.3	40.6	43.1	46.9	47.8
<b>Germany</b>	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.9
<b>Norway</b>	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.0	10.7	11.6
<b>Denmark</b>	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.5	9.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.8
<b>Finland</b>	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8
<b>USA</b>	9.9	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.9	9.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.2
<b>France</b>	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.2
<b>Belgium</b>	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.7
<b>Italy</b>	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	70.8	73.9	80.7	89.8	101.6	110.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	50.3	53.1	58.3	63.2	70.8	78.2
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	20.5	20.8	22.5	26.6	30.8	32.2
<b>Germany</b>	12.5	13.2	14.6	16.3	18.2	20.3
<b>Norway</b>	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.0	8.3	9.1
<b>Denmark</b>	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.5	9.8	10.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.5
<b>Finland</b>	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7
<b>USA</b>	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4
<b>France</b>	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5
<b>Belgium</b>	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.6
<b>Italy</b>	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	15.4	16.4	18.4	15.5	16.1	13.0
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.0	-2.6
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	15.3	16.5	18.1	16.6	16.1	15.5
<b>Germany</b>	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	-5.4	-6.5	-7.4
<b>Norway</b>	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.4
<b>Denmark</b>	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Finland</b>	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
<b>USA</b>	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.4	5.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Italy</b>	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0

## Sweden: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	86.2	90.3	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.4
<b>Primary products</b>	10.4	10.8	12.7	15.3	18.1	18.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.1	7.1	7.7
<i>Energy</i>	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.7	7.0	6.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	71.2	74.6	83.6	89.7	99.3	104.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	9.2	10.4	11.0	11.8	13.5	13.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	36.1	38.2	44.0	47.6	52.0	54.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	25.9	26.1	28.6	30.4	33.8	36.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	4.6	4.8	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	70.8	73.9	80.7	89.8	101.6	110.4
<b>Primary products</b>	14.1	14.9	16.8	20.2	23.7	24.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.3	7.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.4
<i>Energy</i>	6.2	6.9	7.8	10.6	12.7	12.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	54.5	56.9	63.7	69.6	77.8	85.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.6	12.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	27.8	29.2	32.6	35.4	39.6	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	19.4	19.8	22.4	24.6	27.6	30.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	15.4	16.4	18.4	15.5	16.1	13.0
<b>Primary products</b>	-3.7	-4.1	-4.1	-4.9	-5.7	-5.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-3.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3
<i>Energy</i>	-3.7	-4.1	-3.8	-4.9	-5.7	-5.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	16.7	17.8	19.9	20.1	21.5	18.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	8.3	9.0	11.4	12.1	12.4	11.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.3	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2

## United Kingdom: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	296.3	270.2	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	181.9	160.0	164.2	177.4	224.9	186.4
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	114.4	110.2	115.1	131.7	132.5	134.0
<b>Germany</b>	34.4	29.5	31.8	33.5	39.8	35.8
<b>USA</b>	44.4	40.4	40.5	44.5	46.2	45.6
<b>France</b>	29.5	26.9	27.3	29.0	42.5	26.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	21.9	19.2	17.6	18.5	24.3	21.8
<b>Ireland</b>	25.2	18.5	20.7	23.7	25.2	25.7
<b>Belgium</b>	15.8	15.6	15.0	16.3	19.2	17.2
<b>China</b>	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5
<b>Italy</b>	13.4	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.9	13.3
<b>Spain</b>	13.3	12.7	13.4	15.6	18.3	14.5
<b>Norway</b>	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	385.0	353.1	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	220.6	200.2	212.0	232.6	276.4	248.8
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	164.5	152.9	166.3	180.3	202.6	205.7
<b>Germany</b>	48.8	47.6	52.0	54.8	58.7	64.6
<b>USA</b>	44.1	36.2	35.2	34.0	39.0	39.2
<b>France</b>	30.6	28.6	29.2	29.4	31.1	31.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	24.1	22.6	26.5	27.8	30.3	33.2
<b>Ireland</b>	15.2	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.4
<b>Belgium</b>	18.6	17.6	18.7	19.3	20.9	21.6
<b>China</b>	16.8	17.3	20.5	24.7	28.7	33.2
<b>Italy</b>	17.2	16.9	17.8	17.4	18.4	19.2
<b>Spain</b>	13.1	12.2	13.0	14.1	15.3	14.8
<b>Norway</b>	8.6	9.2	12.6	17.8	21.5	21.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-88.7	-82.9	-99.0	-103.9	-121.7	-134.1
<b>Intra-EU-27</b>	-38.6	-40.2	-47.8	-55.2	-51.5	-62.5
<b>Extra-EU-27</b>	-50.1	-42.7	-51.2	-48.6	-70.2	-71.7
<b>Germany</b>	-14.4	-18.1	-20.2	-21.4	-18.9	-28.8
<b>USA</b>	0.3	4.2	5.3	10.5	7.2	6.4
<b>France</b>	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-0.4	11.3	-5.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	-2.2	-3.4	-8.9	-9.3	-6.0	-11.3
<b>Ireland</b>	10.0	4.0	5.8	9.1	10.0	9.3
<b>Belgium</b>	-2.8	-2.0	-3.6	-3.1	-1.7	-4.4
<b>China</b>	-14.4	-14.5	-17.1	-20.6	-24.0	-27.7
<b>Italy</b>	-3.8	-4.6	-5.4	-4.6	-4.5	-5.9
<b>Spain</b>	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.3
<b>Norway</b>	-5.7	-6.4	-9.7	-14.4	-18.3	-17.1

## United Kingdom: Trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	296.3	270.2	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4
<b>Primary products</b>	44.4	42.9	45.7	50.8	58.8	59.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	16.0	17.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.8	7.2	8.0
<i>Energy</i>	24.1	22.6	24.7	29.5	35.6	34.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	249.1	225.2	231.2	245.3	284.4	246.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	45.0	45.3	47.2	48.8	54.9	56.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	135.0	114.6	114.7	122.4	152.4	110.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	69.1	65.3	69.3	74.1	77.1	79.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.9	2.1	2.5	13.0	14.1	15.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	385.0	353.1	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5
<b>Primary products</b>	55.5	55.7	66.0	78.9	91.9	95.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	30.1	29.9	32.0	33.9	36.1	38.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	10.3	9.7	10.2	10.8	12.5	14.7
<i>Energy</i>	15.1	16.1	23.8	34.2	43.3	42.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	300.2	280.4	300.8	302.9	331.7	337.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	39.1	38.7	42.3	43.9	47.8	52.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	155.6	142.9	151.5	147.9	163.3	159.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	105.5	98.7	107.0	111.0	120.6	126.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	29.3	17.0	11.6	31.1	55.5	21.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Total</b>	-88.7	-82.9	-99.0	-103.9	-121.7	-134.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-11.2	-12.8	-20.3	-28.1	-33.1	-36.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-14.3	-14.4	-16.5	-18.5	-20.1	-21.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	-5.8	-4.9	-4.7	-5.0	-5.3	-6.7
<i>Energy</i>	9.0	6.5	0.9	-4.7	-7.7	-8.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-51.1	-55.2	-69.6	-57.6	-47.2	-91.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.9	7.1	5.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-20.6	-28.3	-36.9	-25.5	-10.9	-48.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-36.4	-33.5	-37.7	-37.0	-43.5	-47.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-26.4	-14.9	-9.1	-18.2	-41.3	-6.2



# 5

## Methodological notes

## Coverage

The series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and Slovakia; therefore, the figures published here concern the 27 EU Member States.

## Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union.

## Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- imports are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule, goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after a period in a customs warehouse;
- exports are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export or following inward processing) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

## Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- arrivals are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- dispatches are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

## Trading partners

The results are broken down by country in accordance with the 'Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States', referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom).



In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the country of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), the country of origin.

Trade recorded under the category 'Non-specified' in Tables 2.1 and 3.1 includes trade which cannot be allocated to an individual partner country due to confidentiality, adjustments or data errors.

Dutch extra-EU imports, and therefore the trade deficit, are overestimated because of the so-called 'Rotterdam effect'. Goods destined for the rest of the EU arrive in Dutch ports and, according to Community rules, are declared as imports by the Netherlands (the country where these goods are released for free circulation). This in turn reduces the extra-EU imports to those Member States to which the goods are re-exported, as these shipments are recorded, for Community statistics, as arrivals from the Netherlands, rather than imports from an extra-EU partner. To a lesser extent, Belgian extra-EU import figures are similarly overestimated.

## Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the harmonised system (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

## Statistical value

For extra-EU trade, the statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. For intra-EU trade, it is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods.

It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and exports and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals and imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches and exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and,

for arrivals and imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of trade under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this publication have been expressed in euro.

### **Data sources**

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. The data are based on the data available on 25 November 2008. Table 1 describes the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's most important trading partners; such data are taken from the UN Comtrade database.





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